A NONSUBSTANTIVE REVISION OF STATUTES RELATING TO INSURANCE FEES AND TAXES, CONSUMER INTERESTS, HEALTH INSURANCE AND RELATED PRODUCTS, TITLE INSURANCE, AND INSURANCE INDUSTRY PROFESSIONALS

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6	Sec. 201.001. TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE OPERATING
7	ACCOUNT. (a) The Texas Department of Insurance operating account
8	is an account in the general revenue fund. The account includes the
9	following:
10	(1) taxes and fees received by the commissioner or
11	comptroller that are required by this code to be deposited to the
12	credit of the account; and
13	(2) money or credits received by the department or
14	commissioner from sales, reimbursements, and fees authorized by law
15	other than this code, including money or credits received from:
16	(A) charges for providing copies of public
17	information under Chapter 552, Government Code;
18	(B) the disposition of surplus or salvage
19	property under Subchapters C and D, Chapter 2175, Government Code;
20	(C) the sale of publications and other printed
21	material under Section 2052.301, Government Code;
22	(D) miscellaneous transactions and sources under
23	Section 403.011 or 403.012, Government Code;
24	(E) charges for postage spent to serve legal
25	process under Section 17.025, Civil Practice and Remedies Code;
26	(F) the comptroller involving warrants for which
27	payment is barred under Chapter 404, Government Code;
28	(G) sales or reimbursements authorized by the
29	General Appropriations Act; and
30	(H) the sale of property purchased with money
31	from the account or a predecessor fund or account.
32	(b) The commissioner shall administer money in the account
33	and may spend money from the account in accordance with state law,
34	rules adopted by the commissioner, and the General Appropriations

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2 Money deposited to the credit of the account may be used 3 for any purpose for which money in the account is authorized to be used by law. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.31A, Secs. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6(a).) 4

Source Law

- Sec. 2. The Texas Department of Insurance
- operating fund is a fund in the State Treasury.

 Sec. 3. Money received by the commissioner or comptroller from taxes and fees that are required by this code to be credited to the fund and money received by the commissioner from sales, reimbursements, and fees authorized by law other than this code shall be deposited in the fund.
- The received Sec. 4. money from sales. reimbursements, and other fees authorized by law other than this code includes money received from the following:
- fees received by the department for (1)providing copies of public records under Chapter 552, Government Code;
- (2) or credits received by money the for surplus or salvage property department Subchapters C and D, Chapter 2175, Government Code;
- (3) money received by the department from the sale of publications and other printed material under Sections 2052.301 and 2052.302, Government Code;
- (4)receipts to the department miscellaneous transactions and sources under Section 403.011 or 403.012, Government Code, as amended;
- (5) money received by the department from charges for postage spent to serve legal process under Section 17.025, Civil Practice and Remedies Code;
- (6) receipts to the department from comptroller involving warrants for which payment is barred under Chapter 404, Government Code, as amended;
- (7) money received by the department from sales or reimbursements authorized by the General Appropriations Act; and
- (8) money received by the department from the sale of any property purchased with money from the fund or a predecessor fund.
- Sec. 5. The money in the fund may be used for the purposes for which any of the money deposited in the fund is authorized to be used by law.
- (a) The commissioner shall administer and may spend money from the fund pursuant to laws of the state, rules adopted by the commissioner, and the General Appropriations Act.

Revisor's Note

Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 1.31A, creates (1)an operating fund in the state treasury for the Texas Department of Insurance. Under the authority of Chapter 4, Acts of the 72nd Legislature, 1st Called Session, 1991, the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund was converted to an account in the general revenue fund. Throughout this chapter, references to the fund have been changed as appropriate. In addition, Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 1.31A, defines "fund" as the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund. The revised law omits this definition as unnecessary and because the fund is now an account. The omitted law reads:

Art. 1.31A
Sec. 1. In this article, "fund" means the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund.

- 4(1), V.T.I.C. (2) Section Article 1.31A, refers to fees received for providing copies of "public records" under Chapter 552, Government Code. Chapter 1035, Acts of the 74th Legislature, Regular Session, 1995, changed the heading of Chapter 552, Government Code, from "Open Records" to "Public Information" and in addition deleted references to "public records" and instead referred to "information" or "public information" throughout Chapter 552. For consistency with those changes, the revised law for substitutes "public information" "public records."
- (3) Section 4(3), V.T.I.C. Article 1.31A, requires that money received by the department from the sale of publications and other printed material under "Sections 2052.301 and 2052.302, Government Code," be deposited to the credit of the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund. Section 2052.302, Government Code, prohibits an officer or employee of the state from receiving an economic benefit from an activity related to an agency publication or other printed material and does not relate to the authority of the Texas Department of Insurance to receive money for such a publication or

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other printed material. Therefore, the revised law omits the reference to Section 2052.302, Government Code.

(4) Sections 4(4) and (6), V.T.I.C. Article 1.31A, refer to Section 403.011 or 403.012, Government Code, "as amended," and Chapter 404, Government Code, "as amended." The revised law omits the references to "as amended" because under Section 311.027, Government Code (Code Construction Act), unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions, or amendments of the statute.

13 Revised Law

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ACCOUNTING 14 Sec. 201.002. PROCEDURE. The commissioner shall maintain for 15 а procedure to account the receipt, 16 disbursement, and allocation of money deposited in the Texas Department of Insurance operating account, including recordkeeping 17 18 procedures adequate for:

- (1) the commissioner or comptroller, as applicable, to adjust the tax assessments and fee schedules as authorized by this code; and
- 22 (2) the state auditor to determine the source of all receipts and expenditures. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.31A, Sec. 6(b).)

24 <u>Source Law</u>

(b) The commissioner is responsible for the development and maintenance of an accounting procedure for the receipt, allocation, and disbursement of money deposited in the fund. The procedure shall require adequate records for the commissioner or comptroller, if applicable, to adjust the tax assessments and fee schedules as authorized by this code and for the State Auditor to determine the source of all receipts and expenditures.

Revisor's Note

Section 6(b), V.T.I.C. Article 1.31A, provides for the "development and maintenance of an accounting procedure." The revised law omits the reference to "development" of the procedure as executed.

Revised Law

Sec. 201.003. REFUNDS. If the department determines that a person, firm, or corporation through mistake of law or fact erroneously paid or overpaid a fee or other amount of money, including any interest or penalty, administered or collected by the department, the department may refund the erroneous payment or overpayment by warrant on the state treasury from any funds appropriated for that purpose. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.31.)

Source Law

Art. 1.31. This article applies to any tax, fee, or other sum of money, including any interest or penalty, collected or administered by the State Board of Insurance. When the State Board of Insurance determines that any person, firm, or corporation has through mistake of law or fact overpaid or paid erroneously any amount to the state on any tax, fee, or other sum of money, including any interest or penalty, collected or administered by the State Board of Insurance, the State Board of Insurance may refund such payment by warrant on the state treasury from any funds appropriated for such purpose.

Revisor's Note

- (1) V.T.I.C. Article 1.31 refers to the "State Board of Insurance." Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, abolished the board and transferred its functions to the commissioner of insurance and the Texas Department of Insurance. Throughout this chapter, references to the board have been changed appropriately.
- (2) V.T.I.C. Article 1.31 provides that the may refund any tax "collected department or administered by the State Board of Insurance" that is overpaid or paid erroneously. Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, transferred to the comptroller responsibility for the collection, administration, enforcement, and reporting of insurance taxes, "[e]xcept as otherwise expressly provided for in this code or another insurance law of this state." There is no other law

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that provides for an entity other than the comptroller to administer, collect, enforce, and report insurance taxes. In addition, the comptroller's office has confirmed that the comptroller administers, collects, enforces, and reports all insurance taxes. Therefore, the revised law omits the reference to taxes because the department and commissioner no longer administer insurance taxes.

9 Revised Law

Sec. 201.004. ELECTRONIC TRANSFERS. (a) The commissioner shall adopt rules for the electronic transfer of any fee, guarantee fund, or other money owed to or held for the benefit of this state that the department has the responsibility to administer under this code or another insurance law of this state.

15 (b) The commissioner shall require the electronic transfer 16 of any amount held or owed that exceeds \$500,000. (V.T.I.C. 17 Art. 1.10, Sec. 20.)

18 Source Law

Sec. 20. The Commissioner shall adopt rules for the electronic transfer of any taxes, fees, guarantee funds, or other money owed to or held for the benefit of the state and for which the Department has the responsibility to administer under this code or another insurance law of this state. The Commissioner shall require the electronic transfer of any amounts held or owed in an amount exceeding \$500,000.

Revisor's Note

Section 20, V.T.I.C. Article 1.10, requires the commissioner to adopt rules for the electronic transfer of "taxes . . . for which the Department has the responsibility to administer" The revised law omits the references to taxes for the reason stated in Revisor's Note (2) to Section 201.003.

Revised Law

Sec. 201.005. TRANSFER OF SECURITIES. (a) A transfer by the department of any security that is held in any way by the department is not valid unless the transfer is countersigned by the

1	comptroller.
2	(b) The comptroller shall:
3	(1) countersign any security transfer presented by the
4	department;
5	(2) keep a record of all transfers that includes:
6	(A) the name of the transferee, unless the
7	security is transferred in blank; and
8	(B) a description of the security;
9	(3) when countersigning a security transfer, advise
10	the company concerned by mail of the details of the transaction; and
11	(4) state, in the comptroller's annual report to the
12	legislature, the countersigned transfers and the amount of the
13	transfers.
14	(c) To verify the correctness of records:
15	(1) the department is entitled to free access to the
16	comptroller's records kept under Subsection (b); and
17	(2) the comptroller is entitled to free access to the
18	books and other department documents relating to securities held by
19	the department. (V.T.I.C. Arts. 1.20, 1.21, 1.22.)
20	Source Law
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 31 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 41 42	Art. 1.20. No transfer by the Board of securities of any kind, in any way held by it, shall be valid unless countersigned by the comptroller. Art. 1.21. It is the duty of the comptroller: 1. To countersign any such transfer presented to him by the Board. 2. To keep a record of all transfers, stating the name of the transferee, unless transferred in blank, and a description of the security. 3. Upon countersigning, to advise by mail the company concerned, the particulars of the transaction. 4. In his annual report to the Legislature to state the transfers and the amount thereof, countersigned by him. Art. 1.22. To verify the correctness of records, the Board shall be entitled to free access to the comptroller's records, required by the preceding article, and the comptroller shall be entitled to free access to the books and other documents of the Insurance Department relating to securities held by the Board.
72	the board.
43 44	Revisor's Note (End of Subchapter)

financial transactions are subject to audit by the state auditor. The revised law omits the article as unnecessary because Section 321.013, Government Code, requires the state auditor to conduct audits of all departments as specified in the audit plan. It is unnecessary to repeat that provision in this chapter.

The omitted law reads:

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8 Art. 1.31B. The financial of 9 transactions the State Board 10 Insurance are subject to audit by the state auditor in accordance with Chapter 11 Government Code. 12

[Sections 201.006-201.050 reserved for expansion]

SUBCHAPTER B. ADMINISTRATION

15 Revised Law

Sec. 201.051. POWERS AND DUTIES OF COMPTROLLER. (a) Except as otherwise provided by this code or another insurance law of this state, the comptroller shall administer and enforce the provisions of this code and other insurance laws of this state that relate to the administration, collection, and reporting of taxes and certain fees and assessments imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state, as specifically provided by this code.

- (b) The comptroller may:
- (1) adopt rules to implement the administration, collection, reporting, and enforcement responsibilities assigned to the comptroller under this code or another insurance law of this state; and
- (2) prescribe appropriate report forms, establish or alter tax report due dates not otherwise specifically prescribed by this code or another insurance law of this state, and otherwise adapt the functions transferred to the comptroller under Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, to increase efficiency and cost-effectiveness.
 - (c) A rule adopted by the comptroller that relates to the administration, collection, reporting, or enforcement of taxes imposed under this code prevails over a conflicting rule, policy,

- or procedure established by the department, the commissioner, or otherwise.
- 3 (d) Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, apply to the administration, collection, and enforcement by the comptroller of 4 5 taxes and certain fees and assessments under this code or another insurance law of this state. Except as otherwise provided by this 6 7 code, the powers granted to the comptroller under those provisions of the Tax Code do not limit and are exclusive of the powers granted 8 to the department or the commissioner in relation to other fees and 10 assessments under this code. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.04D, Secs. (a), (c),

Source Law

- Art. 1.04D. (a) Except as otherwise expressly provided for in this code or another insurance law of this state, the comptroller shall administer, enforce, and carry out the provisions of this code and other insurance laws of this state that relate to the collection, reporting, and administration of taxes and certain fees and assessments imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state, as specifically provided in this code.
- The comptroller may adopt rules to carry out collection, the reporting, enforcement, responsibilities administration assigned comptroller under this code or another insurance law of this state. The comptroller may also prescribe appropriate report forms, establish or alter return due dates not otherwise specifically set forth in this code or another insurance law of this state, and otherwise adapt the functions transferred to the comptroller to increase efficiency With respect to rules related to cost-effectiveness. the collection, reporting, enforcement, or otherwise to the administration of taxes imposed under this code, rules adopted by the comptroller shall prevail in the event of conflict with rules, policies, or bу procedures established the department, commissioner, or otherwise.
- With (d) respect to the comptroller's performance of the duties relative to the taxes, fees, and assessments imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state, the comptroller has the administrative, enforcement, and collection powers provided by Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments. Except as otherwise expressly provided by this code, those powers are granted to the comptroller without limiting exclusive of powers granted to the department or the with respect to other commissioner fees and assessments under this code.

Revisor's Note

(1) Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D,

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requires the comptroller to administer, enforce, and "carry out" the law relating to the collection, reporting, and administration of insurance taxes and certain fees and assessments. The revised law omits the reference to "carry out" as unnecessary because, in context, it is included within the meaning of "administer" and "enforce."

- (2) Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, refers to a "tax return." Throughout this chapter, the revised law substitutes "tax report" for "tax return" because, in the context of tax law, a "tax return" is synonymous with a "tax report" and the latter is more commonly used.
- (3) Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, refers to "functions transferred to the comptroller," meaning functions transferred by Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, which transferred to the comptroller the duties relating to the administration, collection, enforcement, and reporting of insurance taxes and certain fees and assessments. The revised law adds a reference to this law for clarity and for the convenience of the reader.
- (4) Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, refers to Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, "and their subsequent amendments." The revised law omits the reference to "and their subsequent amendments" for the reason stated in Revisor's Note (4) to Section 201.001.

Revised Law

- Sec. 201.052. REIMBURSEMENT. (a) The department shall reimburse the appropriate portion of the general revenue fund for the amount of expenses incurred by the comptroller in administering taxes imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state.
- 34 (b) The comptroller shall certify to the commissioner the 79C1 KKA-D 19

- 1 total amount of expenses estimated to be required to perform the
- 2 comptroller's duties under this code or another insurance law of
- 3 this state for each fiscal biennium. The comptroller shall provide
- 4 copies of the certification to the budget division of the
- 5 governor's office and to the Legislative Budget Board.
- 6 (c) The amount certified by the comptroller shall be
- 7 transferred from the Texas Department of Insurance operating
- 8 account to the appropriate portion of the general revenue fund. It
- 9 is the legislature's intent that money in the Texas Department of
- 10 Insurance operating account to be transferred under this subsection
- should reflect the revenues from maintenance taxes paid by insurers
- 12 under this code or another insurance law of this state.
- 13 (d) In setting maintenance taxes for each fiscal year, the
- 14 commissioner shall ensure that the amount of taxes imposed is
- 15 sufficient to fully reimburse the appropriate portion of the
- 16 general revenue fund for the amount of expenses incurred by the
- 17 comptroller in administering taxes imposed under this code or
- 18 another insurance law of this state.
- 19 (e) If the amount of maintenance taxes collected is not
- 20 sufficient to reimburse the appropriate portion of the general
- 21 revenue fund for the amount of expenses incurred by the
- 22 comptroller, other money in the Texas Department of Insurance
- 23 operating account shall be used to reimburse the appropriate
- portion of the general revenue fund. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.19.)

Source Law

- Art. 4.19. (a) The department shall reimburse the general revenue fund for the amount of expenses incurred by the comptroller in administering the taxes imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state in accordance with this article.
- (b) The comptroller shall certify to the commissioner the total amount of expenses estimated to be required to perform the comptroller's duties under this code or another insurance law of this state for each fiscal biennium. The comptroller shall provide copies of the certification to the budget division of the governor's office and to the Legislative Budget Board.
- (c) The amount certified by the comptroller under Subsection (b) of this article shall be transferred from the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund to the general revenue fund. It is the

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intent of the legislature that the money in the department's operating fund that is to be transferred into the general revenue fund under this subsection should reflect the revenues from the various maintenance taxes paid by insurers under this code or other insurance laws of this state.

(d) In setting the maintenance taxes for each fiscal year, the commissioner shall ensure that the amount of the taxes imposed is sufficient to fully reimburse the general revenue fund for the expenses incurred by the comptroller in administering the taxes imposed under this code and other insurance laws of this state. If the amount of maintenance taxes collected is insufficient to reimburse the general revenue fund for the expenses incurred by the comptroller in administering the taxes imposed under this code and other insurance laws of this state, other money in the department's operating fund shall be used to reimburse the general revenue fund in accordance with Subsection (b) of this article.

Revisor's Note

V.T.I.C. Article 4.19 requires that the Texas Department of Insurance "reimburse the general revenue fund" for the amount of the comptroller's expenses in administering the collection of insurance taxes, with the amount of the reimbursement transferred from "the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund to the general revenue fund." Because the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund has been converted to an account in the general revenue fund, the revised law substitutes a requirement that "the appropriate portion of the general revenue fund" be reimbursed. This substitution reflects the clear intent of the legislature that money be transferred from the Texas Department of Insurance operating account to a portion of the general revenue fund from which the money may be appropriated to pay for the comptroller's expenses incurred in performing duties under the Insurance Code.

Revised Law

Sec. 201.053. COOPERATION BETWEEN DEPARTMENT AND COMPTROLLER. The commissioner and the comptroller shall cooperate fully in performing their respective duties under this code or another insurance law of this state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.18, Sec.

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2 Source Law

Art. 4.18. (a) The commissioner and the comptroller shall cooperate fully in performing their respective duties under this code and other insurance laws of this state.

7 Revised Law

Sec. 201.054. INFORMATION SHARING; FEDERAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS. (a) The department shall comply with each reasonable request from the comptroller relating to the sharing of information gathered or compiled in connection with functions the comptroller performs under this code or another insurance law of this state.

(b) The department shall maintain a record of the federal identification number of each entity subject to regulation under this code or another insurance law of this state and shall include the appropriate number in any communication to or information shared with the comptroller relating to that entity. (V.T.I.C.

18 Art. 4.18, Secs. (b), (c).)

19 <u>Source Law</u>

- (b) The department shall comply with all reasonable requests of the comptroller relating to the sharing of information gathered or compiled in connection with functions carried out under this code or other insurance laws of this state.
- (c) The department shall maintain the federal identification number of all entities subject to regulation under this code or another insurance law of this state and shall include the appropriate number in any communication to or information shared with the comptroller.

31 Revised Law

Sec. 201.055. FILING DATE OF REPORT OR PAYMENT DELIVERED BY POSTAL SERVICE. Except as otherwise specifically provided, for a report, including a tax report, or payment that is required to be filed or made in the offices of the comptroller and that is delivered by the United States Postal Service to the offices of the comptroller after the date on which the report or payment is required to be filed or made, the date of filing or payment is the date of:

40 (1) the postal service postmark stamped on the cover

1	in which the report or payment is mailed; or
2	(2) any other evidence of mailing authorized by the
3	postal service reflected on the cover in which the report or payment
4	is mailed. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.11 (part), as amended Acts 77th Leg.,
5	R.S., Ch. 1419.)
6	Source Law
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Art. 1.11. If any report, tax return, or payment required to be filed or deposited in the offices of the comptroller, is delivered by the United States Postal Service to the offices of the comptroller, as required, after the prescribed date on which the report, tax return, or payment is to be filed, the date of the United States Postal Service postmark stamped on the cover in which the document is mailed, or any other evidence of mailing authorized by the United States Postal Service reflected on the cover in which the document is mailed, shall be deemed to be the date of filing, unless otherwise specifically made an exception to this general statute.
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24	Sec. 202.002. DETERMINATION OF FEES
25	Sec. 202.003. FEES FOR COPIES
26	Sec. 202.004. REDUCED FEES FOR CERTAIN INSURERS 25
27	[Sections 202.005-202.050 reserved for expansion]
28	SUBCHAPTER B. SPECIFIC MAXIMUM FEES
29	Sec. 202.051. GENERAL FEES IMPOSED ON INSURERS
30	Sec. 202.052. FEES IMPOSED ON CERTAIN INSURERS 28
31	[Sections 202.053-202.100 reserved for expansion]
32	SUBCHAPTER C. DEPOSIT AND USE OF FEES
33	Sec. 202.101. DEPOSIT AND USE OF FEES GENERALLY30
34	Sec. 202.102. DEPOSIT AND USE OF CERTAIN OTHER FEES 31
35	CHAPTER 202. FEES
36	SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
37	Revised Law
38	Sec. 202.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. Except as provided
39	by Section 202.052, the insurers that are subject to a fee imposed
40	under this chapter include:

1	(1) stock insurance companies;
2	(2) mutual insurance companies;
3	(3) local mutual aid associations;
4	(4) statewide mutual assessment companies;
5	(5) group hospital service corporations; and
6	(6) stipulated premium companies. (V.T.I.C.
7	Art. 4.07, Sec. D.)
8	Source Law
9 10 11 12 13 14 15	D. Except as provided by Section B of this Article, the insurers subject to the fees imposed by this Article shall include any and all stock and mutual insurance companies, local mutual aid associations, statewide mutual assessment companies, group hospital service plan corporations, and stipulated premium insurance companies.
16	Revisor's Note
17	Section D, V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, refers to
18	"group hospital service plan corporations." The term
19	most frequently used to refer to such corporations is
20	"group hospital service corporations." Consequently,
21	the revised law substitutes for the quoted language
22	"group hospital service corporations" to provide for
23	consistent use of terminology throughout this code.
24	Revised Law
25	Sec. 202.002. DETERMINATION OF FEES. The department shall,
26	subject to the limits established by this chapter, set the amount of
27	the fees imposed under this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Secs. A
28	(part), C.)
29	Source Law
30 31 32	A [the Texas Department of Insurance shall charge fees in an amount] to be determined by the department
33 34 35	C. The department shall, within the limits fixed by this Article, prescribe the fees to be charged under this Article.
36	Revised Law
37	Sec. 202.003. FEES FOR COPIES. (a) The department shall
38	set and collect a fee for copying any paper of record with the
39	department. The fee shall be set in an amount sufficient to

- 1 reimburse the state for the actual expense.
- 2 (b) The department may make and distribute copies of a paper
- 3 containing rating information without charge or for a fee that the
- 4 commissioner considers appropriate for administering the premium
- 5 rating laws by properly distributing rating information.
- 6 (c) This section does not affect Article 5.29. (V.T.I.C.
- 7 Art. 4.07, Sec. E.)

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8 Source Law

E. The Texas Department of Insurance shall set and collect a sales charge for making copies of any paper of record in the Texas Department of Insurance, such charge to be in an amount deemed sufficient to reimburse the State for the actual expense; provided, however, that the department may make and distribute copies of papers containing rating information without charge or for such charge as the commissioner shall deem appropriate to administer the premium rating laws by properly disseminating such rating information; and provided further that Article 5.29, Texas Insurance Code, shall remain in full force and effect without amendment.

22 <u>Revised Law</u>

23 Sec. 202.004. REDUCED FEES FOR CERTAIN INSURERS. An 24 insurer to which this chapter applies that had gross premium receipts of less than \$450,000, according to the insurer's annual 25 statement for the preceding year ending December 31, is required to 26 27 pay only one-half the amount of a fee otherwise required to be paid under this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Sec. H.) 28

29 Source Law

H. Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, any insurer to which this article applies and whose gross premium receipts are less than \$450,000.00, according to its annual statement for the preceding year ending December 31, shall be required to pay only one-half the amount of the fees required to be paid under this article and as set by the commissioner.

[Sections 202.005-202.050 reserved for expansion]

SUBCHAPTER B. SPECIFIC MAXIMUM FEES

40 Revised Law

Sec. 202.051. GENERAL FEES IMPOSED ON INSURERS. The department shall impose and receive fees for the use of the state from each authorized insurer writing insurance in this state. The

1	amount of the fees may not exceed:
2	(1) for filing an amendment to a certificate of
3	authority if the charter is not amended \$100;
4	(2) for affixing the official seal and certifying to
5	the seal\$20;
6	(3) for reservation of name \$200;
7	(4) for renewal of reservation of name \$50;
8	(5) for filing an application for admission of a
9	foreign or alien insurer
10	(6) for filing an original charter of an insurer,
11	including issuance of a certificate of authority \$3,000;
12	(7) for filing an amendment to a charter if a hearing
13	is held \$500;
14	(8) for filing an amendment to a charter if a hearing
15	is not held \$250;
16	(9) for filing a designation of an attorney for
17	service of process or an amendment of a designation \$50;
18	(10) for filing a copy of a total reinsurance
19	agreement
20	(11) for filing a copy of a partial reinsurance
21	agreement
22	(12) for accepting a security deposit \$200;
23	(13) for substitution or amendment of a security
24	deposit \$100;
25	(14) for certification of a statutory deposit \$20;
26	(15) for filing a notice of intent to locate books and
27	records outside this state under Chapter 803 \$300;
28	(16) for filing a statement under Subchapters D
29	and E, Chapter 823, for the first \$9.9 million of the
30	consideration
31	(17) for filing a statement under Subchapters D and E,
32	Chapter 823, if the amount of the consideration exceeds \$9.9
33	million an additional \$500 for each additional
34	\$10 million of the consideration that exceeds \$9.9 million, but not
	50.01

1	more than a total amount of \$10,000 under this subdivision and
2	Subdivision (16);
3	(18) for filing a registration statement under
4	Subchapter B, Chapter 823 \$300;
5	(19) for filing for review under Subchapter C, Chapter
6	823, or Subchapter L, Chapter 884 \$500;
7	(20) for filing a direct reinsurance agreement under
8	Subchapter K, Chapter 884
9	(21) for filing for approval of a merger under Chapter
10	824 \$1,500;
11	(22) for filing for approval of reinsurance under
12	Chapter 828
13	(23) for filing restated articles of incorporation for
14	a domestic, foreign, or alien insurer \$500;
15	(24) for filing a joint control agreement \$100;
16	(25) for filing a substitution or amendment to a joint
17	control agreement
18	(26) for filing a change of attorney in fact \$500.
19	(V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Sec. A (part).)
20	Source Law
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 31 33 33 33 33 41 42 43 44 45 46	Art. 4.07. A. With respect to all authorized insurers writing classes of insurance in this State, the Texas Department of Insurance shall charge and receive for the use of the State fees in an amount not to exceed the following: (1) For filing an amendment to a certificate of authority if the charter is not amended, \$100.00. (2) For affixing the official seal and certifying to the seal, \$20.00. (3) For reservation of name, \$200.00. (4) For renewal of reservation for name, \$50.00. (5) For filing an application for admission of a foreign or alien company, \$4,000.00. (6) For filing an original charter of a company including issuance of a certificate of authority, \$3,000.00. (7) For filing an amendment to a charter if a hearing is held, \$500.00. (8) For filing an amendment to a charter if a hearing is not held, \$250.00. (9) For filing a designation of an attorney for service of process or amendment of the designation, \$50.00.
47	(10) For filing a copy of a total reinsurance agreement, \$1,500.00.

1	(11) For filing a copy of a partial
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	reinsurance agreement, \$300.00.
3	(12) For accepting a security deposit,
4	\$200.00.
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5	(13) For substitution or amendment of a
6	security deposit, \$100.00.
7	(14) For certification of statutory
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8	deposits, \$20.00.
9	(15) For filing a notice of intent to
10	relocate books and records pursuant to Article 1.28 of
11	this code, \$300.00.
12	(16) For filing a statement pursuant to
	Cootion E Datialo 21 /0 1 of this code for the first
13	Section 5, Article 21.49-1 of this code, for the first
14	\$9,900,000.00 of the purchase price or consideration,
15	\$1,000.00.
16	(17) For filing a statement pursuant to
17	Section 5, Article 21.49-1 of this code, if the
18	purchase price or consideration exceeds
19	\$9,900,000.00, an additional \$500.00 for each
20	\$10,000,000.00 exceeding \$9,900,000.00, but not more
21	than \$10,000.00 total fee under this subdivision and
22	the preceding subdivision.
23	(18) For filing a registration statement
	nursuant to Continue 2 Article 21 40 1 of this code
24	pursuant to Section 3, Article 21.49-1 of this code,
25	\$300.00.
26	(19) For filing for review pursuant to
27	Section 4, Article 21.49-1 or Article 22.15 of this
28	code, \$500.00.
29	(20) For filing of a direct reinsurance
30	agreement pursuant to Article 22.19 of this code,
31	\$300.00.
32	(21) For filing for approval of a merger
	(21) For IIIIng for approval of a merger
33	pursuant to Article 21.25 of this code, \$1,500.00.
34	(22) For filing for approval of
35	reinsurance pursuant to Article 21.26 of this code,
36	\$1,500.00.
37	(23) For filing of restated articles of
38	incorporation for domestic, foreign or alien
39	companies, \$500.00.
40	(24) For filing a joint control agreement,
41	\$100.00.
42	(25) For filing a substitution or
43	amendment to a joint control agreement, \$40.00.
44	(26) For filing a change of attorney in
45	fact, \$500.00.
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46	<u>Revisor's Note</u>

Sections A(16) and (17), V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, refer to the "purchase price or consideration" of a transaction subject to Section 5, V.T.I.C. Article 21.49-1, revised as Subchapters D and E of Chapter 823 of this code. The revised law omits "purchase price" because, in context, "purchase price" is included within the meaning of "consideration." Also, "consideration" is the term used in Chapter 823.

Revised Law

Sec. 202.052. FEES IMPOSED ON CERTAIN INSURERS. (a) The

- 1 department shall impose and the comptroller shall collect fees for
- 2 the use of the state from each authorized insurer writing a class of
- 3 insurance that may be written by an insurer operating under Chapter
- 4 841. The amount of the fees may not exceed:
- 5 (1) for valuing life insurance policies, and for each
- 6 \$1 million of insurance or fraction thereof\$10; and
- 7 (2) for filing the annual statement \$500.
- 8 (b) Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, apply to a fee
- 9 collected under this section. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Sec. B.)

Source Law

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- B. For an authorized insurer writing a class of insurance in this state that is subject to Chapter 3 of this code, the Texas Department of Insurance shall charge and the comptroller shall collect for the use of the state fees in an amount to be determined by the commissioner not to exceed the following:
- (1) For valuing policies of life insurance, and for each one million dollars of insurance or fraction thereof, \$10.00.
- (2) For filing the annual statement, \$500.00.

The provisions of Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments, apply to fees collected by the comptroller under this section.

Revisor's Note

Section B, V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, refers to (1)"an authorized insurer writing a class of insurance in this state that is subject to Chapter 3 of this code." revised law substitutes a reference to authorized insurer writing a class of insurance that may be written by an insurer operating under Chapter 841." V.T.I.C. Chapter 3 generally relates to the organization of life, health, and accident insurers and the classes of insurance that are written by those insurers. It is clear that the purpose of the reference in Section B, V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, is to refer to authorized insurers writing these classes of The portion of V.T.I.C. Chapter 3 that insurance. relates to the organization of those types of insurers in this state is revised as Chapter 841 of this code.

It is therefore appropriate to refer to a class of insurance that may be written by an insurer operating under Chapter 841.

> Section B, V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, refers to "Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments." The revised law omits the reference to "and their subsequent amendments" because Section 311.027, Government under Code (Code Construction Act), unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions, or amendments of the statute.

[Sections 202.053-202.100 reserved for expansion]

SUBCHAPTER C. DEPOSIT AND USE OF FEES

14 Revised Law

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15 Sec. 202.101. DEPOSIT AND USE OF FEES GENERALLY. Amounts 16 collected under Section 202.051:

- 17 (1) shall be deposited to the credit of the Texas
 18 Department of Insurance operating account; and
 - (2) may be appropriated only for the use and benefit of the department as provided by the General Appropriations Act to pay salaries and other expenses arising from and in connection with investigations of violations of the insurance laws of this state and the examination or licensing of insurers. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Sec. F.)

25 Source Law

F. All fees collected by virtue of Section A of this Article shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and appropriated to the use and benefit of the department to be used in the payment of salaries and other expenses arising out of and in connection with the examination of insurance companies and/or the licensing of insurance companies and investigations of violations of the insurance laws of this State in such manner as provided in the general appropriation bill.

Revisor's Note

Section F, V.T.I.C. Article 4.07, refers to "the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund." Under

1	the authority of Chapter 4, Acts of the 72nd
2	Legislature, 1st Called Session, 1991, the Texas
3	Department of Insurance operating fund was converted
4	to an account in the general revenue fund. The revised
5	law is drafted accordingly.
6	Revised Law
7	Sec. 202.102. DEPOSIT AND USE OF CERTAIN OTHER FEES.
8	Amounts collected by the comptroller under Section 202.052:
9	(1) shall be deposited to the credit of the general
10	revenue fund; and
11	(2) are available for appropriation to the department
12	as provided by the General Appropriations Act to pay salaries and
13	other expenses arising from investigations of violations of the
14	insurance laws of this state and the examination or licensing of
15	insurers. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.07, Sec. G.)
16	Source Law
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	G. All fees collected by the comptroller under Section B of this Article shall be deposited in the general revenue fund. Those amounts are available for appropriation to the Texas Department of Insurance for its use in paying salaries and other expenses arising out of the examination or licensing of insurance companies and investigations of the violations of this code or other insurance laws of this State as provided by the General Appropriations Act.
26	CHAPTER 203. GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TAXES
27	Sec. 203.001. LIMITATION ON CERTAIN ADDITIONAL TAXES 31
28	Sec. 203.002. TAX PAYMENT REQUIRED FOR CERTAIN CERTIFICATES;
29	UNREPORTED GROSS PREMIUM RECEIPTS
30	CHAPTER 203. GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TAXES
31	Revised Law
32	Sec. 203.001. LIMITATION ON CERTAIN ADDITIONAL TAXES. (a)
33	This section applies to:
34	(1) an insurer authorized to engage in the business of
35	insurance in this state other than an eligible surplus lines
36	insurer; and
37	(2) a health maintenance organization authorized to
38	engage in the business of a health maintenance organization in this

1 state.

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- 2 (b) Except as otherwise provided by this code or the Labor
- 3 Code, an insurer or health maintenance organization subject to a
- 4 tax imposed by Chapter 4, 221, 222, 224, or 257 may not be required
- 5 to pay any additional tax imposed by this state or a county or
- 6 municipality in proportion to the insurer's or health maintenance
- 7 organization's gross premium receipts.
 - (c) Subsection (b) does not:
- 9 (1) limit the applicability of other taxes, fees, and
- 10 assessments imposed by this code; or
- 11 (2) prohibit the imposition and collection of state,
- 12 county, and municipal taxes on the property of insurers or health
- 13 maintenance organizations or state, county, and municipal taxes
- imposed by other laws of this state, unless a specific exemption for
- insurers or health maintenance organizations is provided in those
- 16 laws. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.06.)

17 Source Law

- Art. 4.06. (a) This chapter applies to insurance organizations authorized to do insurance business in this state other than eligible surplus lines insurers.
- (b) An insurance organization subject to a tax levied by this chapter may not be required to pay any additional tax in proportion to its gross premium levied by this state or any county receipts municipality except as otherwise provided by this code or the Labor Code. This exemption may not be construed to limit the applicability of other taxes, fees, and assessments that are imposed by other chapters of this This exemption may not be construed to prohibit and collection of levy state, county, municipal taxes on the real and personal property of insurance organizations, or the levy and collection of state, county, and municipal taxes that are imposed by other laws of this state, unless a specific exemption for insurance organizations is provided in those laws.

Revisor's Note

(1) V.T.I.C. Article 4.06 states that the "chapter," meaning V.T.I.C. Chapter 4, applies to insurance organizations authorized to do insurance business in this state other than eligible surplus lines insurers. The revised law substitutes "section" for "chapter" because it is clear from the context of

Article 4.06 and from other provisions of Chapter 4 that the applicability language was intended to affect the applicability of Article 4.06 only and does not affect the applicability of the other provisions of Chapter 4.

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- Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.06, refers (2) to "insurance organizations authorized to do insurance business in this state." Section (b) of the article refers to "an insurance organization subject to a tax levied by this chapter," meaning V.T.I.C. Chapter 4. Many types of organizations pay taxes under Chapter 4, including insurers and health maintenance health organizations. Although maintenance organizations are not "insurance" organizations and do not engage in the business of "insurance," it is clear that Article 4.06 is intended to apply to all organizations subject to taxation under Chapter 4. (Eligible surplus lines insurers do not pay a tax under V.T.I.C. Chapter 4.) Therefore, the revised law substitutes "insurer" and "health organization" for "insurance organization" because in context the terms are synonymous and the former terms are more commonly used in this code.
- (3) Section (b), V.T.I.C. Article 4.06, refers to the imposition of taxes on "real and personal property." The revised law omits the reference to "real and personal" because under Section 311.005(4), Government Code (Code Construction Act), "property" includes both real and personal property. That definition applies to the revised law.

31 Revised Law

Sec. 203.002. TAX PAYMENT REQUIRED FOR CERTAIN
CERTIFICATES; UNREPORTED GROSS PREMIUM RECEIPTS. (a) A life
insurance company may not receive a certificate of authority to

- 1 engage in the business of insurance in this state until all taxes
- 2 imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state are
- 3 paid.

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- 4 (b) If the commissioner determines by examining a company or
- 5 by other means that the company's gross premium receipts in a year
- 6 exceed the amount reported by the company for that year, the
- 7 commissioner shall report that determination to the comptroller.
- 8 The comptroller shall institute a collection action as the
- 9 comptroller considers appropriate to collect taxes due on
- 10 unreported gross premium receipts. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.05 (part).)

11 Source Law

4.05. life insurance company shall No receive a certificate of authority to do business in this State until all taxes imposed under this code or another insurance law of this state are paid. If, upon the examination of any company, or in any other manner, the commissioner shall be informed that the gross premium receipts of any year exceed in amount those shown by the report thereof, theretofore made as above provided, the commissioner shall report this fact to The comptroller shall institute a the comptroller. action, comptroller collection as the considers appropriate in accordance with Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments, to collect taxes due on unreported gross premium receipts. .

Revisor's Note

- (1) V.T.I.C. Article 4.05 refers to gross receipts of a company as shown by the report "theretofore made as above provided." The revised law omits the quoted language as unnecessary because Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, eliminated the reference to a report.
- (2) V.T.I.C. Article 4.05 states that the comptroller shall institute a collection action "in accordance with Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments." The revised law omits the quoted language as unnecessary because V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in relevant part as Section 201.051 of this code, provides that, with respect to insurance taxes, the comptroller has the

	enforcement powers provided by those provisions of the
2	Tax Code.
3	(3) V.T.I.C. Article 4.05 requires that taxes be
4	deposited to the credit of the general revenue fund.
5	The revised law omits the provision as unnecessary
6	because Section 404.094, Government Code (State Funds
7	Reform Act), requires that all taxes collected or
8	received by a state agency be deposited to the credit
9	of the general revenue fund. The omitted law reads:
10 11 12 13	Art. 4.05 The comptroller shall deposit taxes collected under this article to the credit of the general revenue fund.
14	[Chapters 204-220 reserved for expansion]
15	SUBTITLE B. INSURANCE PREMIUM TAXES
16	CHAPTER 221. PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
17	Sec. 221.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER
18	Sec. 221.002. TAX IMPOSED; RATE
19	Sec. 221.003. TAX DUE DATES
20	Sec. 221.004. TAX REPORT
21	Sec. 221.005. CHANGE IN DUE DATES
22	Sec. 221.006. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID
23	Sec. 221.007. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES
24	CHAPTER 221. PROPERTY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
25	Revised Law
26	Sec. 221.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. (a) This chapter
27	applies to an insurer, organization, or concern that receives gross
28	premiums subject to taxation under Section 221.002, including a
29	reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that elects to be subject to
30	taxation under this chapter in accordance with Section 224.003 and
31	a Lloyd's plan.
32	(b) This chapter does not apply to:
33	(1) a fraternal benefit society, including a fraternal
34	benefit society operating under Chapter 885;
35	(2) a group hospital service corporation operating

- 1 under Chapter 842;
- 2 (3) a stipulated premium company operating under
- 3 Chapter 884;
- 4 (4) a mutual assessment association, company, or
- 5 corporation regulated under Chapter 887; or
- 6 (5) a purely cooperative or mutual fire insurance
- 7 company carried on by its members solely for the protection of their
- 8 own property and not for profit, except as provided by Section
- 9 221.002(b)(13). (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Secs. 1 (part), 3, 4(a).)

10 <u>Source Law</u>

11 Art. 4.10

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Sec. 1. Every insurance carrier, including Lloyd's and reciprocal exchanges and any other organization or concern receiving gross premiums from

Sec. 3. This article shall not apply to fraternal benefit associations or societies in this state, to nonprofit group hospital service plans, to stipulated premium companies nor to mutual assessment associations, companies, or corporations regulated by Chapter 14, Insurance Code, as amended.

Chapter 14, Insurance Code, as amended.

Sec. 4. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this section, this article shall not apply to purely cooperative or mutual fire insurance companies carried on by the members thereof solely for the protection of their own property and not for profit.

Revisor's Note

(1)Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to reciprocal exchanges. The revised law substitutes "reciprocal or interinsurance exchange" because that is the term normally used to describe such an insurer, and Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11B, revised in this code as Section 224.001, provides that "reciprocal interinsurance exchange" means a reciprocal or In addition, the revised law adds exchange. reference to a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange "that elects to be subject to taxation under this chapter" because under Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11C, revised in this code as Section 224.003, a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange may elect to be taxed under either Article 4.10 or Article 4.11B.

- (2) Section 3, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to "fraternal benefit associations or societies" and "nonprofit group hospital service plans." entities are more commonly known as fraternal benefit societies and group hospital service corporations, and the revised respectively, law is drafted accordingly. In addition, for clarity and consistency, the revised law adds for those entities references to the chapters of this code that provide the authority for the operation of each entity.
- (3) Section 3, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to "mutual assessment associations, companies, corporations regulated by Chapter 14, Insurance Code, as amended." The relevant portions of Chapter 14, general provisions governing those relating to associations, companies, or corporations, are revised in Chapter 887, and the revised law is drafted accordingly. In addition, the revised law omits the reference to "as amended" because under Section 311.027, Government Code (Code Construction Act), unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions, or amendments of the statute.

24 Revised Law

Sec. 221.002. TAX IMPOSED; RATE. (a) An annual tax is imposed on each insurer that receives gross premiums subject to taxation under this section. The rate of the tax is 1.6 percent of the insurer's taxable premium receipts for a calendar year.

- (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), in determining an insurer's taxable premium receipts, the insurer shall include the total gross amounts of premiums written by the insurer in a calendar year from any kind of insurance written on property or risks located in this state, including:
 - (1) fire insurance;

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                     surety insurance;
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                (10)
                      casualty insurance;
                      workers' compensation insurance;
10
                (11)
                      employers' liability insurance; and
11
                (12)
                      crop insurance written by a farm mutual insurance
12
                (13)
13
     company.
14
                The following premium receipts are not included in
     determining an insurer's taxable premium receipts:
15
16
                 (1) premium receipts received from the business of
     title insurance;
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18
                (2) premium receipts received from the business of
     life insurance, personal accident insurance, life and accident
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     insurance, or health and accident insurance for profit, written by
21
     a life insurance company, life and accident insurance company,
     health and accident insurance company, or for mutual benefit or
22
     protection in this state;
23
                (3) premium receipts received from another authorized
24
25
     insurer for reinsurance;
26
                 (4) returned
                                premiums
                                            and
                                                  dividends
                                                              paid
                                                                     to
27
     policyholders; and
                (5) premiums excluded by another law of this state.
28
                In determining an insurer's taxable premium receipts,
29
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     an insurer is not entitled to a deduction for premiums paid for
     reinsurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Secs. 1 (part), 2, 4(b), 5, 6(a)
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32
     (part), 10.)
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Source Law

insurance carrier,

including

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Sec. 1. [Every

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Lloyd's reciprocal exchanges and and organization or concern receiving gross premiums from] the business of fire, marine, marine inland, accident, credit, livestock, fidelity, guaranty, surety, casualty, workers' compensation, employers' liability, or any other kind or character of insurance, except title insurance and except as provided in Sections 2, 3, and 4 of this article, shall pay to the comptroller a tax upon such gross premium receipts as provided in this article. Any such insurance carrier doing other kinds of insurance business shall pay the tax levied upon its gross premiums received from such other kinds of business as provided in Articles 4.03 and 4.11 of this code.

Sec. 2. This article shall not apply to premium receipts received from the business of life insurance, personal accident insurance, life and accident insurance, or health and accident insurance for profit, written by life insurance companies, life and accident insurance companies, health and accident or companies, for mutual benefit insurance protection of this state.

[Sec. 4]

(b) This article applies to crop insurance premiums only written by a farm mutual insurance company on or after January 1, 1994.

Sec. 5. Gross premium receipts referred to herein are the total gross amount of premiums actually written during the taxable year on each and every kind of insurance or risk written upon property or risks located in the State of Texas (except premium receipts under Section 2), except premiums actually written by other licensed companies for reinsurance, less return premiums and dividends paid policyholders with no deduction for premiums paid for reinsurance.

Sec. 6. (a) . . . each taxable year ending the 31st day of December . . .

Sec. 10. There is imposed on each insurance carrier subject to this article an annual tax equal to 1.6 percent of its premium receipts.

Revisor's Note

- (1) Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to "marine" and "marine inland" insurance. The revised law substitutes "ocean marine" and "inland marine" for "marine" and "marine inland" respectively, because, in context, those are the proper names for those types of insurance.
- (2) Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, requires insurers to pay a premium tax "to the comptroller." The revised law omits the reference to the comptroller as unnecessary. Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in this code in Section 201.051(a), requires the comptroller to collect taxes imposed under this

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Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, requires (3) an insurer "doing other kinds of insurance business" to pay premium taxes on those types of business as provided by "Articles 4.03 and 4.11 of this code," implying that a type of insurance not taxed under V.T.I.C. Article 4.10 is taxed under V.T.I.C. Articles 4.03 and 4.11. The revised law omits the provision as obsolete, unnecessary, and inaccurate. Article 4.03, as enacted in 1951, states that Chapter 4 of the Insurance Code does not affect the obligation of an insurance organization to make investments in Texas securities as required by Article 3.33. V.T.I.C. Article 3.33 was repealed by Chapter 332, Acts of the 58th Legislature, Regular Session, 1963. Article 4.11, revised in this code as Chapter 222, by its own terms imposes a premium tax on life, health, and accident insurance. Other provisions of this code impose a premium tax on "other kinds of insurance." For example, V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-2, revised in this code as Chapter 225, imposes a premium tax on surplus lines insurance.

- (4) Sections 1, 2, and 5, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, prescribe the types of premium receipts that are not included in determining premium tax liability. The revised law adds a reference to "premiums excluded by another law of this state" for clarity because other law, such as Section 6, V.T.I.C. Article 5.35-3, provides that certain gross premiums are not subject to taxation under Article 4.10.
- (5) Section 4(b), V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to premiums written by a farm mutual insurance company "on or after January 1, 1994." The revised law omits the reference to the date as executed.

- (6) Section 5, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to a "taxable year" and Section 6, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to a "taxable year ending the 31st day of December." Throughout this chapter, the revised law substitutes "calendar year" for "taxable year" because the terms are synonymous and the former is more accurate.
 - (7) Section 5, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refers to "licensed" companies. The revised law substitutes "authorized" for "licensed" for consistency with other terminology used in this code.

Revised Law

- Sec. 221.003. TAX DUE DATES. (a) The total tax imposed by this chapter is due and payable not later than March 1 after the end of the calendar year for which the tax is due.
 - (b) An insurer that had a net tax liability for the previous calendar year of more than \$1,000 shall make semiannual prepayments of tax on March 1 and August 1. The tax paid on each date must be equal to 50 percent of the total amount of tax the insurer paid under this chapter for the previous calendar year. If the insurer did not pay a tax under this chapter during the previous calendar year, the tax paid on each date must be equal to the tax that would be owed on the aggregate of the gross premiums for the two previous calendar quarters.
 - (c) The comptroller may refund any overpayment of taxes that results from the semiannual prepayment system prescribed by this section. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Secs. 6(a) (part), (b).)

Source Law

- (a) . . . for each taxable year ending the 31st day of December preceding . . . the total amount of the tax due under this article shall be paid on or before the 1st day of March of each year.
- (b) A semiannual prepayment of premium tax must be made on March 1st and August 1st by all insurers with net tax liability for the previous calendar year in excess of \$1,000. The tax paid on each date must equal one-half of the total premium tax paid for the previous calendar year. Should no premium tax have been paid during the previous calendar year, the

semiannual payment shall equal the tax which would be owed on the aggregate of the gross premium receipts for the two previous calendar quarters at the minimum tax rate specified by law. The comptroller is authorized to refund any overpayment of premium taxes that results from the semiannual prepayment system herein established.

Revisor's Note

Section 6(b), V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, requires certain prepayments to be made "at the minimum tax rate specified by law." Before 1999, the rate of the tax imposed by V.T.I.C. Article 4.10 ranged from 1.6 percent to 3.5 percent depending on the amount of Texas investments made by an insurer. The variable rates were repealed by Chapter 852, Acts of the 76th Legislature, Regular Session, 1999. Therefore, the revised law omits the reference to the quoted language.

Revised Law

- Sec. 221.004. TAX REPORT. (a) An insurer liable for the tax imposed by this chapter must file annually with the comptroller a tax report on a form prescribed by the comptroller.
- 23 (b) The tax report is due on the date the tax is due under 24 Section 221.003(a). (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Secs. 6(a) (part), 11.)

<u>Source Law</u>

- Sec. 6. (a) A premium tax return for each taxable year ending the 31st day of December preceding shall be filed and . . . on or before the 1st day of March of each year.
- Sec. 11. Each insurance carrier which is liable under this article for tax on premiums shall file a tax return annually on forms prescribed by the comptroller.

Revisor's Note

Sections 6(a) and 11, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, refer to a "tax return." The revised law substitutes "tax report" for "tax return" because, in the context of tax law, the terms are synonymous and the former is more commonly used.

- 2 Sec. 221.005. CHANGE IN DUE DATES. (a) The comptroller by 3 rule may change the dates for reporting and paying taxes under this chapter to improve operating efficiencies within the agency. 4
- 5 A change by the comptroller in a reporting or payment date must retain the system of semiannual prepayments prescribed by 6 7 Section 221.003. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Sec. 6(c).)

8 Source Law

The comptroller by rule may change the dates ting and payment of taxes to improve 9 (c) 10 for reporting and operating efficiencies within the agency, so long as a 11 12 system of semiannual prepayment of taxes imposed by 13 this article is maintained.

14 Revised Law

- 15 Sec. 221.006. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID. (a) Except 16 provided by Section 803.007, an insurer is entitled to a credit on the amount of tax due under this chapter for all examination and 17 evaluation fees paid to or for the use of this state during the 18 19 calendar year for which the tax is due.
- 20 (b) The credit provided by this section is in addition to 21 any other credit authorized by statute. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Sec. 22 13.)

23 Source Law

24 The amount of all examination and evaluation fees paid in each taxable year to or for the 25 26 use of the State of Texas by an insurance carrier shall be allowed as a credit on the amount of premium taxes due under this article except as provided by Article 1.28 of this code. Any credit allowed by the 27 28 29 30 provisions of this section is in addition to any other 31 credits allowable by statute.

32 Revised Law

Sec. 221.007. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES. 33 An insurer that fails 34 to pay all taxes imposed by this chapter is subject to Section 203.002. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.10, Sec. 15.)

36 Source Law

Sec. 15. Any insurance carrier failing to pay all taxes imposed by this article shall, in addition, 37 38 39 be subject to the provisions of Article 4.05, 40 Insurance Code.

1	Revisor's Note
2	Section 15, V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, states that an
3	insurer that fails to pay taxes shall, "in addition,"
4	be subject to V.T.I.C. Article 4.05, revised in this
5	code in Section 203.002. The revised law omits the
6	quoted language, which relates to the cumulative
7	effect of the section. An accepted principle of
8	statutory construction requires a statute to be given
9	cumulative effect with other statutes unless it
10	provides otherwise or unless the statutes are in
11	conflict. The general principle applies to this
12	revision.
13	CHAPTER 222. LIFE, HEALTH, AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
14	Sec. 222.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER
15	Sec. 222.002. TAX IMPOSED
16	Sec. 222.003. TAX RATES
17	Sec. 222.004. TAX DUE DATES
18	Sec. 222.005. TAX REPORT
19	Sec. 222.006. CHANGE IN DUE DATES
20	Sec. 222.007. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID
21	Sec. 222.008. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES
22	CHAPTER 222. LIFE, HEALTH, AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
23	Revised Law
24	Sec. 222.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. (a) This chapter
25	applies to:
26	(1) an insurer that receives gross premiums subject to
27	taxation under Section 222.002, including:
28	(A) a life, health, or accident insurance company
29	operating under Chapter 841 or 982;
30	(B) a group hospital service corporation
31	operating under Chapter 842;
32	(C) a general casualty company operating under
33	Chapter 861;
34	(D) a statewide mutual assessment company

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operating under Chapter 881; 1 2 a mutual life insurance company operating (E) under Chapter 882; 3 4 a mutual insurance company operating under (F) 5 Chapter 883; 6 (G) a stipulated premium company operating under 7 Chapter 884; a Lloyd's plan operating under Chapter 941; 8 (H) 9 (I) a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange operating under Chapter 942; and 10 (J) casualty 11 а Mexican insurance company operating under Chapter 984; and 12 a health maintenance organization operating under 13 (2) 14 Chapter 843 that receives gross revenues subject to taxation under Section 222.002. 15 16 (b) This chapter does not apply to: a fraternal benefit society, including a fraternal 17 (1)18 benefit society operating under Chapter 885; a local mutual aid association operating under 19 (2) 20 Chapter 886; or 21 (3) a society that limits its membership to one occupation. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Secs. 1 (part), 2(a).) 22 23 Source Law 24 Art. 4.11 Sec. 1. 25 insurance carrier receiving Every 26 premiums from the business . The following definitions shall apply 27 Sec. 2. 28 29 30 business in this state including companies operating 31 under the provisions of Chapters 3, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 32 19, 20, 20A, and 22 of the Insurance Code but excluding 33 34 mutual aid associations, fraternal benefit societies or associations, and societies that limit 35 their membership to one occupation. 36 37 Revisor's Note 38 (1)Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to an "insurance carrier receiving premiums." 39

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2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, defines "carrier" to mean

"insurer or group hospital service any transacting any such insurance business." The revised law substitutes "insurer" and "health maintenance organization" for "carrier" because the definition of "carrier" includes entities, such as health maintenance organizations, that are not insurers. addition, health maintenance organizations do not receive "premiums," but instead receive "revenues" for the issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts. Therefore, the revised law adds a reference to "revenues." Finally, the revised law substitutes "gross premiums" for "premiums" and "gross revenues" for "revenues" because the tax is based on gross premiums and gross revenues. See Sections 5F, 5G, and 5H, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, revised in this chapter as Section 222.003. The substitution and addition of those terms, as well as related changes necessary to ensure consistency in terminology, are made throughout this chapter.

- (2) Section 2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to companies operating under "Chapters 3, 8, 11, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 20A, and 22 of the Insurance Code." For clarity and consistency, the revised law provides the names of the types of companies to which those chapters apply.
- (3) Section 2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to Chapter 3 of the Insurance Code. The relevant portions of Chapter 3, relating to life, health, or accident insurance companies, are revised in Chapters 841 and 982 of this code. The revised law is drafted accordingly.
- (4) Section 2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to Chapter 8 of the Insurance Code. The relevant portions of Chapter 8, relating to general casualty

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- companies and Mexican casualty insurance companies, are revised in Chapters 861 and 984 of this code. The revised law is drafted accordingly.
 - (5) Section 2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to "local mutual aid associations" and "fraternal benefit societies or associations." For clarity and consistency, the revised law adds for those entities references to the chapters of this code that provide the authority for the operation of each entity.
 - (6) Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, states that a health maintenance organization is an "insurance organization" within the terms of V.T.I.C. Article 4.11. The revised law omits this provision because the term "insurance organization" is not used in Article 4.11. In addition, Section 2(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, revised in this section, makes the article applicable to a company operating under Chapter 20A (health maintenance organizations) and therefore is sufficient to include health maintenance organizations. The omitted law reads:
 - (a) . . . For the purposes of computing and collecting the tax herein provided, a health maintenance organization is an "insurance organization" within the terms of Article 4.11, Insurance Code, as amended.

27 Revised Law

- Sec. 222.002. TAX IMPOSED. (a) An annual tax is imposed on:
- 30 (1) each insurer that receives gross premiums subject 31 to taxation under this section; and
- 32 (2) each health maintenance organization that 33 receives gross revenues from the sale of health maintenance 34 certificates or contracts.
- 35 (b) Except as otherwise provided by this section, in 36 determining an insurer's taxable gross premiums or a health

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- 1 maintenance organization's taxable gross revenues, the insurer or
- 2 health maintenance organization shall include the total gross
- 3 amounts of premiums, membership fees, assessments, dues, revenues,
- 4 and other considerations received by the insurer or health
- 5 maintenance organization in a calendar year from any kind of health
- 6 maintenance organization certificate or contract or insurance
- 7 policy or contract covering a person located in this state and
- 8 arising from the business of a health maintenance organization or
- 9 the business of life insurance, accident insurance, health
- 10 insurance, life and accident insurance, life and health insurance,
- 11 health and accident insurance, life, health, and accident
- 12 insurance, including variable life insurance, credit life
- insurance, and credit accident and health insurance for profit or
- 14 otherwise or for mutual benefit or protection.
- 15 (c) The following are not included in determining an
- 16 insurer's taxable gross premiums or a health maintenance
- 17 organization's taxable gross revenues:
- 18 (1) returned premiums or revenues;
- 19 (2) dividends applied to purchase paid-up additions to
- insurance or to shorten the endowment or premium payment period;
- 21 (3) premiums received from an insurer for reinsurance;
- 22 (4) premiums or revenues received from the treasury of
- 23 this state or the United States for insurance or benefits
- 24 contracted for by this state or the federal government:
- 25 (A) in accordance with or in furtherance of Title
- 26 2, Human Resources Code, or the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 27 Section 301 et seq.); or
- 28 (B) to provide welfare benefits to designated
- 29 welfare recipients;
- 30 (5) premiums or revenues paid on group health,
- 31 accident, and life policies or contracts in which the group covered
- 32 by the policy or contract consists of a single nonprofit trust
- 33 established to provide coverage primarily for employees of:
- 34 (A) a municipality, county, or hospital district

- 1 in this state; or
- 2 (B) a county or municipal hospital, without
- 3 regard to whether the employees are employees of the county or
- 4 municipality or of an entity operating the hospital on behalf of the
- 5 county or municipality; or
- 6 (6) premiums or revenues excluded by another law of
- 7 this state.
- 8 (d) For purposes of Subsection (c)(3), a stop-loss or excess
- 9 loss insurance policy issued to a health maintenance organization
- 10 is considered reinsurance. In determining an insurer's taxable
- 11 gross premiums or a health maintenance organization's taxable gross
- 12 revenues, an insurer or health maintenance organization is not
- 13 entitled to a deduction for premiums paid for reinsurance.
- 14 (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Secs. 1, 2(c); Art. 20A.33, Sec. (a) (part);
- 15 New.)

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16 <u>Source Law</u>

Art. 4.11

Sec. 1. Every insurance carrier receiving premiums from the business of life insurance, accident insurance, and health insurance, life accident insurance, life and health insurance, health accident insurance, or life, health, and accident insurance, including variable life insurance, credit insurance, and credit accident and insurance for profit or otherwise or for mutual benefit or protection, in this state, shall pay to the comptroller a tax upon its gross premiums as provided in this article.

[Sec. 2]

"Gross premiums" are the total gross amount of all premiums, membership fees, assessments, dues, and any other considerations for such insurance received during the taxable year on each and every kind of such insurance policy or contract covering persons located in the State of Texas and arising from the types of insurance specified in Section 1 of this premiums, article, but deducting returned dividends applied to purchase paid-up additions to insurance or to shorten the endowment or premium payment period, and excluding those premiums received from insurance carriers for reinsurance and there shall be no deduction for premiums paid reinsurance. For purposes of this article, a stop-loss or excess loss insurance policy issued to a health maintenance organization, as defined under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter Vernon's Texas Insurance Code), shall 20A, considered reinsurance. Such gross premiums shall not include premiums received from the Treasury of the State of Texas or from the Treasury of the United

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States for insurance contracted for by the state or federal government for the purpose of providing welfare benefits to designated welfare recipients or providing for insurance contracted for by the state or federal government in accordance with or in furtherance of the provisions of Title 2, Human Resources Code, Federal Social Security Act. The gross premiums receipts so reported shall not include the amount of premiums paid on group health, accident, and life policies in which the group covered by the policy consists of a single nonprofit trust established to provide coverage primarily for employees of:

(1)a municipality, county,

hospital district in this state; or

(2) a county or municipal hospital, without regard to whether the employees are employees of the county or municipality or another entity operating the hospital on behalf of the county or municipality.

[Art. 20A.33]

(a) each such health maintenance organization shall pay . . . for the gross amounts of revenues collected for the issuance of health health maintenance certificates or contracts . .

Revisor's Note

- Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, requires (1)insurers and health maintenance organizations to pay a premium tax "to the comptroller." The revised law omits the reference to the comptroller as unnecessary. Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in this code in Section 201.051(a), requires the comptroller to collect taxes imposed under this code.
- Section 2(c), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to a "taxable year." The revised law substitutes "calendar year" for "taxable year" because Section 2(f), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, revised in this chapter in Section 222.003, defines "tax year" to mean a calendar year.
- 2(c), (3) Section V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, prescribes the types of gross premiums that are not included in determining premium tax liability. revised law adds a reference to "gross revenues" for the reason stated in Revisor's Note (1) to Section 222.001. The revised law also adds a reference to "premiums or revenues excluded by another law of this

- state" for clarity because other law, such as Section 1 10(b), V.T.I.C. Article 3.50-2, and Section 2 V.T.I.C. Article 3.71, revised in 3 this code Sections 1551.012 1505.008, 4 and respectively,
- provides that certain premiums and revenues are not 5
- subject to premium taxes. 6

7 Revised Law

- Sec. 222.003. TAXRATES. (a) Except provided 8 as bу
- 9 Subsection (b), the rate of the tax imposed by this chapter on an
- insurer is 1.75 percent of the insurer's taxable gross premiums 10
- 11 received during a calendar year.
- (b) The rate of the tax imposed by this chapter on an insurer 12
- that receives taxable gross premiums from the business of life 13
- 14 insurance is:
- 0.875 percent of the first \$450,000 of taxable 15
- 16 gross premiums received during a calendar year from the business of
- 17 life insurance; and
- 18 1.75 percent of the remaining taxable
- 19 premiums received during that calendar year from the business of
- 20 life insurance.
- 21 (c) The rate of the tax imposed by this chapter on a health
- 22 maintenance organization is:
- (1) 0.875 percent of the first \$450,000 of taxable 23
- gross revenues received during a calendar year for the issuance of 24
- 25 health maintenance certificates or contracts; and
- 26 1.75 percent of the remaining taxable gross
- 27 revenues received during that calendar year for the issuance of
- health maintenance certificates or contracts. 28 (V.T.I.C.
- Art. 4.11, Secs. 2(f), 5F, 5G, 5H; Art. 20A.33, Sec. (a) (part).) 29
- 30 Source Law
- [Sec. 2] 31
- 32 (f) "Tax year" is the calendar
- January 1 to December 31. 33
- Sec. 5F. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and 34
- 35
- 36 gross revenues of health maintenance organizations

8 9 taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, beginning with tax year 1995, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 1.75 percent of its gross premiums.

(b) Beginning with tax year 1995, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization Texas Health operating Maintenance under the Organization Act (Chapter 20A, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax equal to 1.75 percent of its gross amount of its revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates contracts.

Sec. 5G. There is imposed on each insurance carrier a tax on the first \$450,000 of its gross premiums on life insurance at a rate equal to one-half of the rate paid by that insurance carrier under Section 5, 5A, 5B, 5C, 5D, 5E, or 5F of this article, as appropriate, for the same tax year.

Sec. 5H. There is imposed on each health maintenance organization a tax on the first \$450,000 of its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at a rate equal to one-half of the rate paid by that health maintenance organization under Section 5, 5A, 5B, 5C, 5D, 5E, or 5F of this article, as appropriate, for the same tax year.

[Art. 20A.33] (a) . . health each such maintenance organization shall pay an annual tax for the gross amounts of revenues collected for the issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Article 4.11, Insurance Code, as amended. . .

Revisor's Note

Sections 5, 5A, 5B, 5C, 5D, and 5E, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, prescribe the tax rates for 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, and 1994, respectively. The revised law omits those provisions because they have expired. The omitted law reads:

Sec. 5. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and gross of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, for the 1989 tax year and tax years preceding the 1989 tax year, there is for imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.5 percent of its gross premiums. Any insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.5 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:

(1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier

owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.8 percent of its gross premiums; or

- 1.8 percent of its gross premiums; or

 (2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.10 percent of its gross premiums.
- (b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, for the tax years specified by Subsection (a) of this section, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization operating under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter 20A, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a) (2) of this section.

Sec. 5A. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and gross revenues of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Article 5H of this article, for the 1990 tax year, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.4 percent of its gross premiums. Any insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.4 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:

- (1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.85 percent of its gross premiums; or
- (2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.3 percent of its gross premiums.
- (b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, for the tax year specified by Subsection (a) of this section, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization operating under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter 20A, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a)(2) of this section.

Sec. 5B. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under

Section 5G of this article and gross revenues of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, for the 1991 tax year, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.3 percent of its gross premiums. Any insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.3 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:

- (1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.85 percent of its gross premiums; or
- (2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.4 percent of its gross premiums.
- (b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, for the tax year specified by Subsection (a) of this section, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization operating under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter 2OA, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a)(2) of this section.
- Sec. 5C. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and gross revenues of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, for the 1992 tax year, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.2 percent of its gross premiums. Any insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.2 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:
- (1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.85 percent of its gross premiums; or
- (2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount

such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.5 percent of its gross premiums.

(b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, for the tax year specified by Subsection (a) of this section, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization operating under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter 20A, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a)(2) of this section.

Sec. 5D. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and gross revenues of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, for the 1993 tax year, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.1 percent of its gross premiums. Any insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.1 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:

(1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.85 percent of its gross premiums; or

(2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.6 percent of its gross premiums.

(b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, for the tax year specified by Subsection (a) of this section, there is imposed on each health maintenance organization operating under the Texas Health Maintenance Organization Act (Chapter 20A, Vernon's Texas Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a)(2) of this section.

Sec. 5E. (a) Except for gross premiums on life insurance taxed under Section 5G of this article and gross revenues of health maintenance organizations taxed under Subsection (b) of this section and Section 5H of this article, for the 1994 tax year, there is imposed on each insurance carrier an annual tax equal to 2.0 percent of its gross premiums. Any

insurance carrier may qualify for a tax rate lower than the 2.0 percent imposed by this article. Such qualification for a lower rate can be accomplished in the following manner:

- (1) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of less than or equal to 100 percent but more than or equal to 90 percent of similar investments such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.85 percent of its gross premiums; or
- (2) if such insurance carrier for the year ending December 31 preceding owned Texas investments with admitted asset value of more than 100 percent of the amount such insurance carrier owned in the comparison state in similar investments as herein defined, the tax imposed shall be equal to 1.7 percent of its gross premiums.
- (b) Except for gross revenues taxed under Section 5H of this article, there is maintenance health imposed each on organization operating under the Organization Maintenance Health 20A, Vernon's Texas (Chapter Insurance Code) an annual tax on its gross amount of revenues collected for issuance of health maintenance certificates or contracts at the rate provided by Subsection (a)(2) of this section.
- (2) Sections 2(b), (d), (e), and (g), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, define "comparison state," "similar investments," "tax rate," and "Texas investments." In addition, Section 4, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, provides a method for determining an insurer's or health maintenance organization's "Texas investments." The revised law omits those provisions because they apply only to the computation of taxes for the tax years 1989 through 1994. The omitted law reads:
 - [Sec. 2. The following definitions shall apply to this article:]
 - (b) "Comparison state" is defined as the state other than Texas in which a carrier owns the largest amount of similar investments to those qualified and enumerated in Section 4 of this article.
 - (d) "Similar investments" means the same character of property and investments described in Section 4 of this article, located in a state other than Texas and originating and existing with the same relationship to such state as the location and relationship of such property is to the State of Texas.

- (e) "Tax rate" means that rate specified in Section 5 of this article as determined by the carrier's Texas investment comparison state similar investments asset ratio.
- (g) "Texas investments" are those investments described and enumerated in Section 4 of this article.
- Sec. 4. (a) For the purposes of this article, Texas investments and similar investments of comparison states are to be attributed as follows:
- (1) bonds and other obligations of the United States are to be allocated proportionately to each state in the same ratio as its gross direct premium income is received from each state;
- (2) mortgage loans are to be allocated to the state in which the real property securing the loan is located;
- (3) bonds and other obligations of governmental units are to be allocated to the state in which such units are located;
- (4) corporate stocks, bonds, or other obligations are to be allocated to the state of domicile of such corporation;
- (5) deposits, loans to, or investments in any bank, savings and loan, or other financial institution shall be allocated to the state in which such institution is located; the amount of "demand deposits" in such institution for the purposes of this article shall be the average of each of the 12 months' ending balances as determined from the carrier's books and records;
- (6) policy loans shall be allocated to the policy address of the policyholder;
- (7) collateral loans shall be allocated to the state of address of the borrower; and
- (8) real property, or any interest therein, shall be allocated to the state in which it is located.
- (b) The value of loans under Subsections (a)(2), (6), and (7) of this section is determined by dividing the sum of the unpaid principal balance of those loans as shown on the books of the insurance carrier at the close of each calendar quarter by four.
- quarter by four.

 (c) The value of stocks, bonds, and other obligations of governmental units and corporations under Subsections (a)(1), (3), and (4) of this section is determined by dividing the sum of the amortized value of those investments as shown on the books of the insurance carrier at the close of each calendar quarter by four.
- calendar quarter by four.

 (d) The value of real property and any interest in real property under Subsection (a)(8) of this section is determined by dividing the sum of the value of that real estate and other interests in real property as shown on the books of the

insurance carrier at the close of each calendar quarter by four.

3 Revised Law

- Sec. 222.004. TAX DUE DATES. (a) The total tax imposed by this chapter is due and payable not later than:
- 6 (1) March 1 after the end of the calendar year for 7 which the tax is due;
- 8 (2) the date the annual statement for the insurer or 9 health maintenance organization is required to be filed with the 10 commissioner after the end of the calendar year for which the tax is 11 due; or
- 12 (3) another date prescribed by the comptroller.
 - (b) An insurer or health maintenance organization that had a net tax liability for the previous calendar year of more than \$1,000 shall make semiannual prepayments of tax on March 1 and August 1. The tax paid on each date must be equal to 50 percent of the total amount of tax the insurer or health maintenance organization paid under this chapter for the previous calendar year. If the insurer or health maintenance organization did not pay a tax under this chapter during the previous calendar year, the tax paid on each date must be equal to the tax that would be owed on the aggregate of the taxable gross premiums or taxable gross revenues for the two previous calendar quarters.
 - (c) The comptroller may refund any overpayment of taxes that results from the semiannual prepayment system prescribed by this section. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Secs. 3 (part), 13(a).)

Source Law

- Sec. 3. . . . for each tax year ending the 31st day of December preceding . . . the total amount of the tax due under this article shall be paid on or before either March 1 of each year, the date the annual statement for such carrier is required to be filed with the commissioner, or another date prescribed by the comptroller.
- Sec. 13. (a) A semiannual prepayment of premium tax must be made on March 1 and August 1 by all insurers with net tax liability for the previous calendar year in excess of \$1,000. The tax paid on each date must equal one-half of the total premium tax paid for the previous calendar year. Should no premium tax have been paid during the previous calendar year, the

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semiannual payment shall equal the tax which would be owed on the aggregate of the gross premium receipts for the two previous calendar quarters at the minimum tax rate specified by law. The comptroller is authorized to refund any overpayment of premium taxes that results from the semiannual prepayment system herein established.

Revisor's Note

Section 13(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, requires certain prepayments to be made "at the minimum tax rate specified by law." Before 1995, the tax imposed by V.T.I.C. Article 4.11 was imposed at different rates depending on the amount of Texas investments made by the insurer or health maintenance organization. The variable rates were phased out effective January 1, 1995. Therefore, the revised law omits the quoted language.

Revised Law

- Sec. 222.005. TAX REPORT. (a) An insurer or health maintenance organization liable for the tax imposed by this chapter must file annually with the comptroller a tax report on a form prescribed by the comptroller.
- 23 (b) The tax report is due on the date the tax is due under 24 Section 222.004(a).
- (c) The comptroller may require the insurer or health maintenance organization to file any additional relevant information that is reasonably necessary to verify the amount of tax due. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Secs. 3 (part), 6.)

Source Law

- Sec. 3. A premium tax return for each tax year ending the 31st day of December preceding shall be filed and . . . on or before either March 1 of each year, the date the annual statement for such carrier is required to be filed with the commissioner, or another date prescribed by the comptroller.
- Sec. 6. Each insurance carrier which is liable under this article for tax on premiums shall file a tax return annually on forms prescribed by the comptroller. The comptroller may require such carrier to file any relevant additional information reasonably necessary to verify the amount of tax due.

Revisor's Note

- (1) Section 3, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, refers to a "tax return." The revised law substitutes "tax report" for "tax return" because, in the context of tax law, the terms are synonymous and the former is more commonly used.
 - (2) Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, requires a health maintenance organization to file an annual statement before March 1 that shows the gross amount of revenues collected during the previous year. The revised law omits this provision as unnecessary because Section 843.155 of this code requires each health maintenance organization to file such an annual statement. The omitted law reads:

Art. 20A.33

(a) Each health maintenance organization shall on or before the first day of March of each year file its annual statement showing the gross amount of revenues collected during the year ending December 31 preceding, and

Revised Law

- Sec. 222.006. CHANGE IN DUE DATES. (a) The comptroller by rule may change the dates for reporting and paying taxes under this chapter to improve operating efficiencies within the agency.
- 26 (b) A change by the comptroller in a reporting or payment 27 date must retain the system of semiannual prepayments prescribed by 28 Section 222.004. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Sec. 13(b).)

Source Law

(b) The comptroller by rule may change the dates for reporting and payment of taxes to improve operating efficiencies within the agency, so long as a system of semiannual prepayment of taxes imposed by this article is maintained.

<u>Revised Law</u>

Sec. 222.007. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID. (a) Except as provided by Section 803.007, an insurer or health maintenance organization is entitled to a credit on the amount of tax due under this chapter for all examination and valuation fees paid to or for

- 1 the use of this state during the calendar year for which the tax is
- 2 due.
- 3 (b) The credit provided by this section is in addition to
- 4 any other credit authorized by statute. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Sec.
- 5 8.)

6 Source Law

Sec. 8. The amount of all examination and valuation fees paid during each tax year to or for the use of the State of Texas by an insurance carrier shall be allowed as a credit on the amount of premium taxes due under this article except as provided by Article 1.28 of this code. Any credit allowed by the provisions of this section is in addition to any other credits allowable by statute.

15 Revised Law

Sec. 222.008. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES. An insurer or health maintenance organization that fails to pay all taxes imposed by this chapter is subject to Section 203.002. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11, Sec. 10.)

20 Source Law

Sec. 10. Any insurance carrier failing to pay all taxes imposed by this article shall be subject to the provisions of Article 4.05, Insurance Code, and of Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments.

<u>Revisor's Note</u>

Section 10, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11, states that an insurer or health maintenance organization that fails to pay all taxes is subject to the provisions of "Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments." The revised law omits the quoted language as unnecessary. The reference to Subtitles A and B is omitted because Section 111.0022, Tax Code, states that Subtitles A and B apply to the administration, collection, and enforcement of any tax the comptroller is required or authorized to collect under a law other than the Tax Code. The reference to "subsequent amendments" is omitted because under Section 311.027, Government Code (Code Construction

1	Act), unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference
2	to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions,
3	or amendments of the statute.
4 5	Revisor's Note (<u>End of Chapter</u>)
6	Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, states that
7	V.T.I.C. Articles 4.13, 4.14, and 4.15 apply to
8	certain health maintenance organizations. The revised
9	law omits this section as obsolete because those
10	articles were repealed by Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd
11	Legislature, Regular Session, 1993. The omitted law
12	reads:
13 14 15 16	(c) Each health maintenance organization covered by Subsection (a) of this section shall be subject to Articles 4.13, 4.14, and 4.15, Insurance Code.
17	CHAPTER 223. TITLE INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
18	Sec. 223.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS 62
19	Sec. 223.002. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER
20	Sec. 223.003. TAX IMPOSED
21	Sec. 223.004. LIMITATION ON CERTAIN ADDITIONAL TAXES 65
22	Sec. 223.005. PREMIUMS PAID TO TITLE INSURANCE AGENT 66
23	Sec. 223.006. TAX DUE DATES
24	Sec. 223.007. TAX REPORTS
25	Sec. 223.008. RULES
26	Sec. 223.009. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID 69
27	Sec. 223.010. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES 70
28	Sec. 223.011. DISPOSITION OF REVENUE
29	CHAPTER 223. TITLE INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
30	Revised Law
31	Sec. 223.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS. In
32	this chapter, a term defined by Chapter 2501 has the meaning
33	assigned by that chapter. (New.)
34	Revisor's Note
35	This chapter is derived from V.T.I.C. Article
36	9.59, part of the Texas Title Insurance Act. The

definitional provisions of the Texas Title Insurance

Act that apply throughout that act are revised in

Chapter 2501 of this code. Accordingly, this chapter

includes a reference to the applicability of the

definitions provided by that chapter of this code.

6 Revised Law

Sec. 223.002. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. This chapter applies to a title insurance company that receives premiums subject to taxation under Section 223.003. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec. 1 (part).)

11 Source Law

12 Art. 9.59

Sec. 1. Each title insurance company receiving premiums [from the business of title insurance]
. . . .

16 Revised Law

Sec. 223.003. TAX IMPOSED. (a) An annual tax is imposed 17 on each title insurance company that receives premiums from the 18 19 business of title insurance. The rate of the tax is 1.35 percent of 20 the title insurance company's taxable premiums for a calendar year, including any premiums retained by a title insurance agent as 21 provided by Section 223.005. For purposes of this chapter, a person 22 engages in the business of title insurance if the person engages in 23 24 an activity described by Section 2501.005.

- (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), in determining a title insurance company's taxable premiums, the company shall include the total amounts of premiums received in a calendar year from title insurance written on property located in this state.
- (c) The following premiums are not included in determining a title insurance company's taxable premiums:
- 31 (1) premiums received from other title insurance 32 companies for reinsurance; and
- 33 (2) returned premiums and dividends paid to 34 policyholders.
- 35 (d) In determining a title insurance company's taxable

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- 1 premiums, a title insurance company is not entitled to a deduction
- 2 for premiums paid for reinsurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Secs. 1
- 3 (part), 2, 3(a) (part), 4; New.)

Source Law

Sec. 1. [Each title insurance company receiving premiums] from the business of title insurance shall pay to the comptroller a tax on those premiums as provided in this article.

Sec. 2. In this article premium means the total amount of premiums received for the taxable year on title insurance written on property located in this state except premiums received from other licensed title insurance companies for reinsurance, less return premiums paid policyholders with no deduction for premiums paid for reinsurance.

Sec. 3. (a) . . . each taxable year ending on December 31 . . .

Sec. 4. There is imposed on all premium on title insurance an annual tax equal to 1.35 percent.

Revisor's Note

- (1) Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to a title insurance company receiving premiums from "the business of title insurance." Section (b), V.T.I.C. Article 9.02, revised in this code in Section 2501.005, specifies the activities that constitute engaging in the business of title insurance. The revised law adds a reference to that section for the convenience of the reader.
- (2) Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, requires title insurance companies to pay a premium tax "to the comptroller." The revised law omits the reference to the comptroller as unnecessary. Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in this code in Section 201.051(a), requires the comptroller to collect taxes imposed under this code.
- (3) Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to a "taxable year" and Section 3, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to a "taxable year ending on December 31." Throughout this chapter, the revised law substitutes "calendar year" for "taxable year" because the terms are synonymous and the former is more accurate.

- (4) Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to a "licensed" title insurance company. The revised law omits the quoted language as unnecessary because Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 9.02, revised in Section 2501.003 of this code and applicable to this chapter, defines a title insurance company to include only a domestic company that is organized under the Texas Title Insurance Act or that holds a certificate of authority (license) or a foreign title insurance company that holds a certificate of authority.
- (5) Section 4, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, imposes "on all premium on title insurance an annual tax equal to 1.35 percent." The revised law provides that the "rate of the tax is 1.35 percent of the title insurance company's taxable premiums for a calendar year, including any premiums retained by a title insurance agent as provided by Section 223.005." The revised law adds the reference to premiums retained by a title insurance agent for clarity and the convenience of the reader.

21 Revised Law

Sec. 223.004. LIMITATION ON CERTAIN ADDITIONAL TAXES. (a) Except as otherwise provided by this code or the Labor Code, a title insurance company or title insurance agent subject to the tax imposed by this chapter may not be required to pay any additional tax imposed by this state or a county or municipality in proportion to the company's or agent's gross premium receipts.

- (b) This section does not:
- (1) limit the applicability of other taxes, fees, and assessments imposed by this code; or
- (2) prohibit the imposition and collection of state, county, and municipal taxes on the property of title insurance companies or title insurance agents or state, county, and municipal taxes imposed by other laws of this state, unless a specific

- 1 exemption for title insurance companies or title insurance agents
- 2 is provided in those laws. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec. 8(a).)

3 Source Law

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Sec. 8. (a) Title insurance companies and title insurance agents subject to the tax levied by this article may not be required to pay any additional tax in proportion to their gross premium receipts levied by this state or any county or municipality except as otherwise provided by this code and the Labor Code. This exemption may not be construed to limit the applicability of other taxes, fees, and assessments that are imposed by other chapters of this code. This exemption may not be construed to prohibit the levy and collection of state, county, and municipal taxes on the real and personal property of title insurance companies and title insurance agents, or the levy and collection of state, county, and municipal taxes that are imposed by other laws of this state, unless a specific exemption for title insurance companies and title insurance agents is provided in those laws.

Revisor's Note

Section 8(a), V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to the imposition of taxes on "real and personal property." The revised law omits the reference to "real and personal" because under Section 311.005(4), Government Code (Code Construction Act), "property" includes both real and personal property. That definition applies to the revised law.

Revised Law

- Sec. 223.005. PREMIUMS PAID TO TITLE INSURANCE AGENT. (a) Premiums received from the business of title insurance are subject to the tax under this chapter regardless of whether paid to a title insurance company or retained by a title insurance agent, with the tax being in lieu of the tax on the premiums retained by a title insurance agent.
- (b) The state facilitates the collection of the premium tax on the premiums retained by a title insurance agent by establishing the division of the premiums between the title insurance company and title insurance agent so that the company receives the premium tax due on the agent's portion of the premiums and remits it to the state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec. 8(b).)

1 Source Law

(b) The premium tax is levied on all amounts defined to be premium in this Chapter, whether paid to the title insurance company or retained by the title insurance agent, such tax being in lieu of the tax on the premium retained by the agent. The State of Texas facilitates the collection of the premium tax on the premium retained by the agent by setting the division of the premium between insurer and agent so that the insurer receives the premium tax due on the agent's portion of the premium and remits it to the State.

12 Revised Law

- 13 Sec. 223.006. TAX DUE DATES. (a) The total tax imposed by 14 this chapter is due and payable not later than:
- 15 (1) March 1 after the end of the calendar year for 16 which the tax is due; or
 - (2) another date prescribed by the comptroller.
- (b) A title insurance company that had a net tax liability for the previous calendar year of more than \$1,000 shall make semiannual prepayments of tax on March 1 and August 1. The tax paid on each date must be equal to 50 percent of the total amount of tax the company paid under this chapter for the previous calendar year. If the company did not pay a tax under this chapter during the previous calendar year, the tax paid on each date must be equal to the tax that would be owed on the aggregate of the gross premiums for the two previous calendar quarters.
 - (c) The comptroller may refund any overpayment of taxes that results from the semiannual prepayment system prescribed by this section. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Secs. 3(a) (part), (b).)

30 <u>Source Law</u>

- (a) . . . for each taxable year ending on December 31 of the preceding year . . . and the total amount of the tax due under this article shall be paid on or before March 1 of each year or another date prescribed by the comptroller.
- (b) A semiannual prepayment of premium tax must be made on March 1 and August 1 by all insurers with net tax liability for the previous calendar year of more than \$1,000. The tax paid on each date must equal one-half of the total premium tax paid for the previous calendar year. If no premium tax has been paid during the previous calendar year, the semiannual payment shall equal the tax that would be owed on the aggregate of the gross premium receipts for the two previous calendar quarters at the minimum tax rate specified by law. The comptroller may refund any overpayment of premium taxes that results from the semiannual

1 prepayment system established by this subsection.

2 <u>Revisor's Note</u>

3 Section 3(b), V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, requires certain prepayments to be made "at the minimum tax rate 4 specified by law." Before 1999, the rate of the tax 5 imposed by V.T.I.C. Article 9.59 ranged from 1.3 6 percent to two percent depending on the amount of Texas investments made by an insurer. 8 The variable rates were repealed by Chapter 852, Acts of the 76th 9 Legislature, Regular Session, 1999. Therefore, the 10 revised law omits the reference to the quoted 11 12 language.

13 Revised Law

- Sec. 223.007. TAX REPORTS. (a) A title insurance company liable for the tax imposed by this chapter must file annually with the comptroller a tax report on a form prescribed by the comptroller.
- 18 (b) The tax report is due on the date the tax is due under
 19 Section 223.006(a). (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Secs. 3(a) (part), 5.)

20 Source Law

- Sec. 3. (a) A premium tax return for each taxable year ending on December 31 of the preceding year shall be filed . . . on or before March 1 of each year or another date prescribed by the comptroller.
- Sec. 5. Each title insurance company that is liable under this article to remit tax on premium shall file a tax return annually on forms prescribed by the comptroller.

29 <u>Revisor's Note</u>

Sections 3(a) and 5, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refer to a "tax return." The revised law substitutes "tax report" for "tax return" because, in the context of tax law, the terms are synonymous and the former is more commonly used.

<u>Revised Law</u>

Sec. 223.008. RULES. (a) The commissioner or the comptroller, as appropriate, may adopt fair and reasonable rules,

- 1 minimum standards, and limitations as appropriate to augment and
- 2 implement this chapter.
- 3 (b) This section does not affect the comptroller's general
- 4 authority to adopt rules to promote the efficient administration,
- 5 collection, enforcement, and reporting of taxes under this code or
- 6 another insurance law of this state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec.
- 7 3(c).)

8 <u>Source Law</u>

(c) Without limiting the general authority of the comptroller to adopt rules to promote the efficient administration, collection, enforcement, and reporting of taxes under this code or another insurance law of this state, the commissioner or comptroller, as appropriate, may adopt rules, regulations, minimum standards, and limitations that are fair and reasonable as may be appropriate for the augmentation and implementation of this article.

Revisor's Note

Section 3(c), V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, refers to "rules" and "regulations." The revised law omits the reference to "regulations" because under Section 311.005(5), Government Code (Code Construction Act), a rule is defined to include a regulation. That definition applies to the revised law.

Revised Law

Sec. 223.009. CREDIT FOR FEES PAID. (a) Except as provided by Section 803.007, a title insurance company is entitled to a credit on the amount of tax due under this chapter for all examination and evaluation fees paid to or for the use of the state during the calendar year for which the tax is due.

(b) The credit provided by this section is in addition to any other credit authorized by statute. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec.

33 7.)

Source Law

Sec. 7. The amount of all examination and evaluation fees paid in each taxable year to or for the use of the State of Texas by a title insurance company shall be allowed as a credit on the amount of premium taxes due under this article except as provided by Article 1.28 of this code. Any credit allowed by this section is in addition to any other credits allowed by

1	law.
2	Revised Law
3	Sec. 223.010. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES. A title insurance
4	company that fails to pay all taxes imposed by this chapter is
5	subject to Section 203.002. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec. 9.)
6	Source Law
7 8 9	Sec. 9. A title insurance company failing to pay all taxes imposed by this article is also subject to Article 4.05 of this code.
10	Revisor's Note
11	Section 9, V.T.I.C. Article 9.59, states that a
12	title insurance company that fails to pay taxes is
13	"also" subject to V.T.I.C. Article 4.05, revised in
14	this code in Section 203.002. The revised law omits
15	"also," which relates to the cumulative effect of the
16	section. An accepted principle of statutory
17	construction requires a statute to be given cumulative
18	effect with other statutes unless it provides
19	otherwise or unless the statutes are in conflict. The
20	general principle applies to this revision.
21	Revised Law
22	Sec. 223.011. DISPOSITION OF REVENUE. Chapter 227 applies
23	to the disposition of the revenue from the tax imposed by this
24	chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.59, Sec. 15.)
25	Source Law
26 27	Sec. 15. Article 4.12 applies to title insurance companies which are subject to this article.
28	CHAPTER 224. RECIPROCAL AND INTERINSURANCE
29	EXCHANGE PREMIUM TAX
30	Sec. 224.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER
31	Sec. 224.002. TAX IMPOSED; RATE
32	Sec. 224.003. TAXATION ELECTION
33	CHAPTER 224. RECIPROCAL AND INTERINSURANCE EXCHANGE PREMIUM TAX
34	Revised Law
35	Sec. 224.001. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. This chapter
36	applies to a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that has a

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- certificate of authority to engage in business in this state. 1 2 (V.T.I.C. Arts. 4.11B, Sec. 1; 4.11C, Sec. 1.) 3 Source Law Art. 4.11B Sec. 1. In this article, "reciprocal exchange" 4 5 6
- means a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange licensed 7 to transact business in this state.
- Art. 4.11C Sec. 1. In this article, "reciprocal exchange" 8 9 has the meaning assigned by Article 4.11B of this code. 10

11 Revisor's Note

Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11B, refers to a 12 reciprocal or interinsurance exchange "licensed" to 13 transact business in this state. 14 The revised law substitutes "certificate of authority" for license 15 because "certificate of authority" is the term used in 16 Chapter 942 and throughout this code in relation to an 17 exchange's authority to engage in business. 18

19 Revised Law

- 20 Sec. 224.002. TAX IMPOSED; RATE. (a) An annual tax is 21 imposed on each reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that:
- 22 (1) does not file an election to be subject to the tax 23 imposed by Chapter 221 in accordance with Section 224.003; or
- (2) withdraws that election. 24
- 25 The rate of the tax is 1.7 percent of the reciprocal or 26 interinsurance exchange's gross premium receipts.
- 27 A reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that is subject 28 to the tax imposed by this chapter is not subject to the tax imposed by Chapter 221. 29
- 30 Except as provided by Subsection (b), Chapter applies to the imposition, computation, and administration of the 31 32 tax imposed by this chapter in the same manner that Chapter 221 applies to the tax imposed by that chapter. (V.T.I.C. Arts. 4.11B, 33 Sec. 2; 4.11C, Secs. 2 (part), 5 (part).) 34

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35 Source Law

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[Art. 4.11B] 36 37 Sec. 2. (a) There is imposed on each reciprocal exchange transacting business in this state an annual tax equal to 1.7 percent of its gross premium receipts.

(b) Except for the tax rate, the amount of taxes imposed, and the investment provisions, Article 4.10 of this code applies to the imposition, computation, and administration of the tax imposed under article in the same manner that Article 4.10, Insurance Code, applies to the taxes imposed under that article.

[Art. 4.11C]

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Sec. 2. . . . If a reciprocal exchange does not file an election as provided by this article or has withdrawn the election, the reciprocal exchange is subject to the tax imposed under Article 4.11B of this

Sec. 5. . . and the gross premiums are not subject to a tax under Article 4.10 of this code if the premiums are taxed under Article 4.11B of this code.

Revisor's Note

Section 2(b), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11B, states that V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, revised in this code as Chapter 221, applies to the computation of taxes "[e]xcept for the tax rate, the amount of taxes imposed, and the investment provisions." The revised law omits the references to the "amount of taxes imposed" and the "investment provisions" because Chapter 852, Acts of the 76th Legislature, Regular Session, 1999, repealed the investment provisions of V.T.I.C. Article 4.10 and the provision in Article 4.10 under which the amount of tax imposed was based on an insurer's investments.

Revised Law

- ELECTION. 33 Sec. 224.003. TAXATION (a) Α reciprocal 34 interinsurance exchange may elect to be subject to the tax imposed 35 by Chapter 221.
- A reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that elects to be subject to the tax imposed by Chapter 221 must file with the comptroller on a form prescribed by the comptroller a written 38 statement that the exchange has elected to be subject to that tax. 39 40 The exchange must file the form not later than the 31st day before 41 the date on which the tax year for which the election is to be 42 effective begins.
- 43 (c) A reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that elects to 79C1 KKA-D 72

- 1 be subject to the tax imposed by Chapter 221 continues to be subject
- 2 to that tax for each tax year until the exchange withdraws the
- 3 election under Subsection (d).
- 4 (d) A reciprocal or interinsurance exchange may withdraw an
- 5 election made under Subsection (b) by filing with the comptroller
- 6 written notice of the withdrawal. The exchange must file the notice
- 7 not later than the 31st day before the date on which the tax year for
- 8 which the withdrawal is to be effective begins.
- 9 (e) A reciprocal or interinsurance exchange that elects to
- 10 be subject to the tax imposed by Chapter 221 is not subject to the
- 11 tax imposed by Section 224.002. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.11C, Secs. 2
- 12 (part), 3, 5 (part).)

13 <u>Source Law</u>

- Sec. 2. A reciprocal exchange may elect to be subject to the tax imposed under Article 4.10 of this code, or to be subject to the tax imposed under Article 4.11B of this code. A reciprocal exchange that elects to be taxed under Article 4.10 of this code must file with the comptroller not later than the 31st day before the day on which the tax year for which the election is to be effective begins a written statement on a form adopted by the comptroller stating that an election has been made. . . .
- Sec. 3. A reciprocal exchange that elects to be taxed under Article 4.10 of this code will continue to be taxed under that article for each tax year until written notice is given to the comptroller that the election to be taxed under that article is withdrawn. The notice of withdrawal must be filed with the comptroller not later than the 31st day before the beginning of the tax year for which the withdrawal is to be effective.
- Sec. 5. The gross premiums of a reciprocal exchange are not subject to a tax under Article 4.11B of this code if the premiums are taxed under Article 4.10 of this code, . . .

Revisor's Note

Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11C, states that a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange may elect to be taxed under V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, revised in this code as Chapter 221, or under V.T.I.C. Article 4.11B, revised in this chapter. The revised law omits the reference to an election to be taxed under Article 4.11B because the only election provided by Article

4.11C is the election to be taxed under Article 4.10 instead of under Article 4.11B.

Revisor's Note (End of Chapter)

Section 4, V.T.I.C. Article 4.11C, states that comptroller may adopt the necessary forms and procedures to carry out that article and that the comptroller by rule may change the dates for reporting and paying taxes. The revised law omits the reference forms and procedures as unnecessary to adopting because Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in this code in Section 201.051, authorizes the comptroller to adopt forms and otherwise adopt rules necessary for the comptroller to administer, collect, and enforce insurance taxes. The revised law omits the reference to changing the dates for reporting and paying taxes as unnecessary because Section 2(b), V.T.I.C. Article 4.11B, revised in this chapter as Section 224.002, provides that the tax imposed under this chapter is to be imposed, computed, administered in the same manner as the tax imposed under V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, revised in this code as Chapter 221. Section 6(c), V.T.I.C. Article 4.10, revised in this code as Section 221.005, provides the comptroller identical authority to change the dates for reporting and paying taxes. The omitted law reads:

Sec. 4. The comptroller by rule may adopt necessary forms and procedures to carry out this article. The comptroller by rule may change the dates for reporting and payment of taxes to improve operating efficiencies within the agency, so long as a system of semiannual prepayment of taxes imposed by this article is maintained.

CHAPTER 225. SURPLUS LINES INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX

36	Sec.	225.001.	DEFINITION.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		75

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1	Sec. 225.003. APPLICABILITY OF GENERAL PROVISIONS
2	OF OTHER LAW
3	Sec. 225.004. TAX IMPOSED; RATE
4	Sec. 225.005. TAX EXCLUSIVE
5	Sec. 225.006. COLLECTION OF TAX BY AGENT
6	Sec. 225.007. COLLECTED TAXES HELD IN TRUST
7	Sec. 225.008. TAX PAYMENT, REPORT, AND DUE DATE 78
8	Sec. 225.009. PREPAYMENT OF TAX
9	Sec. 225.010. TAX ABSORPTION AND REBATES PROHIBITED 79
10	Sec. 225.011. CANCELED OR REWRITTEN INSURANCE CONTRACT 79
11	Sec. 225.012. STATE AS PREFERRED CREDITOR
12	Sec. 225.013. FAILURE TO PAY TAXES; CRIMINAL PENALTY 80
13	CHAPTER 225. SURPLUS LINES INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
14	Revised Law
15	Sec. 225.001. DEFINITION. In this chapter, "premium"
16	includes:
17	<pre>(1) a premium;</pre>
18	(2) a membership fee;
19	(3) an assessment;
20	(4) dues; and
21	(5) any other consideration for surplus lines
22	insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)
23	Source Law
24 25 26	Sec. 12. (a) The term premium includes all premiums, membership fees, assessments, dues or any other consideration for insurance
27	Revised Law
28	Sec. 225.002. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. This chapter
29	applies to a surplus lines agent who collects gross premiums for
30	surplus lines insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a)
31	(part).)
32	Source Law
33 34 35 36 37	(a) The premiums charged for surplus lines insurance are subject to a premium receipts tax [of 4.85 percent of] gross [premiums charged for such insurance.] The surplus lines agent [shall collect from the insured the amount of the tax]

1 Revised Law

- Sec. 225.003. APPLICABILITY OF GENERAL PROVISIONS OF OTHER

 LAW. The provisions of Chapter 981, including provisions relating

 to the applicability and enforcement of that chapter, rulemaking

 authority under that chapter, and definitions of terms applicable

 in that chapter, apply to this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2,
- 7 Sec. 12(e).)

8 Source Law

9 (e) The provisions of Chapter 981 of this code, 10 including provisions relating to the applicability and 11 enforcement of that chapter, rulemaking authority 12 under that chapter, and definitions of terms 13 applicable in that chapter, apply to this section.

14 Revised Law

- Sec. 225.004. TAX IMPOSED; RATE. (a) A tax is imposed on gross premiums for surplus lines insurance. The rate of the tax is 4.85 percent of the gross premiums.
- (b) Taxable gross premiums under this section are based on gross premiums written or received for surplus lines insurance placed through an eligible surplus lines insurer during a calendar year.
 - (c) If a surplus lines insurance policy covers risks or exposures only partially located in this state, the tax is computed on the portion of the premium that is properly allocated to a risk or exposure located in this state.
 - (d) In determining the amount of taxable premiums under Subsection (c), a premium, other than a premium properly allocated or apportioned and reported as a premium that may be subject to taxation by another state, is considered to be written on property or risks located or resident in this state if the premium:
- 31 (1) is written, procured, or received in this state;
- 32 or

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- 33 (2) is for a policy negotiated in this state.
- 34 (e) The following premiums are not taxable in this state:
- 35 (1) premiums properly allocated to another state that 36 are specifically exempt from taxation in that state; and

1 (2) premiums on risks or exposures that are properly

2 allocated to federal or international waters or are under the

- 3 jurisdiction of a foreign government. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec.
- 4 12(a) (part).)

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5 Source Law

(a) The premiums charged for surplus insurance are subject to a premium receipts tax of 4.85 percent of gross premiums charged for such insurance. The term premium includes all premiums, membership fees, assessments, dues or any other consideration for insurance. . . . The amount of taxes shall be based on gross premiums written or received for such insurance placed through an eligible surplus lines insurer during the calendar year ending on the preceding December 31.... If a surplus lines policy covers risks or exposures only partially in this state, the tax payable shall be computed on the portions of the premium which are properly allocated to the risks or exposures located in this state. In determining the amount of premiums taxable in this state, all premiums written, procured, or received in this state and all premiums on policies negotiated in this state shall be deemed written on property or risks located resident in this state, except such premiums as are properly allocated or apportioned and reported as premiums which may be subject to taxation by any other state or states. Premiums that are properly allocated to any other state or states that are specifically exempt from taxation under the regulations of that or states are not taxable in this state. Premiums on risks or exposures which are properly allocated to federal waters, international waters or under the jurisdiction of a foreign government shall not be taxable by this state.

35 Revised Law

Sec. 225.005. TAX EXCLUSIVE. The tax imposed by this chapter is in lieu of all other insurance taxes. (V.T.I.C.

38 Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)

39 <u>Source Law</u>

40 (a) . . . Such tax shall be in lieu of all other insurance taxes. . .

42 Revised Law

Sec. 225.006. COLLECTION OF TAX BY AGENT. The surplus lines agent shall collect from the insured the tax imposed by this chapter at the time of delivery of the cover note, certificate of insurance, policy, or other initial confirmation of insurance and the full amount of the gross premium charged by the eligible surplus lines insurer for the insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a)

1	(part).)
2	Source Law
3 4 5 6 7 8	(a) The surplus lines agent shall collect from the insured the amount of the tax at the time of delivery of the cover note, certificate of insurance, policy or other initial confirmation of insurance, in addition to the full amount of the gross premium charged by the insurer for the insurance
9	Revised Law
10	Sec. 225.007. COLLECTED TAXES HELD IN TRUST. A surplus
11	lines agent holds taxes collected under this chapter in trust.
12	(V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(b) (part).)
13	Source Law
14 15 16	(b) All surplus lines premium receipt taxes collected by a surplus lines agent are trust funds in his hands
17	Revised Law
18	Sec. 225.008. TAX PAYMENT, REPORT, AND DUE DATE. (a) The
19	tax imposed by this chapter is due and payable on or before March 1.
20	A surplus lines agent shall file a tax report with the tax payment.
21	(b) A surplus lines agent shall pay the tax imposed by this
22	chapter and file the report using forms prescribed by the
23	comptroller. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)
24	Source Law
25 26 27 28	 (a) The surplus lines agent shall file a report and pay taxes to the comptroller on or before March 1 of each year on forms prescribed by the comptroller
29	Revisor's Note
30	Section 12(a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-2, requires
31	a surplus lines agent to pay a premium tax "to the
32	comptroller." The revised law omits the reference to
33	the comptroller as unnecessary. Section (a), V.T.I.C.
34	Article 1.04D, revised in this code in Section
35	201.051(a), requires the comptroller to collect taxes
36	imposed under this code.
37	Revised Law
38	Sec. 225.009. PREPAYMENT OF TAX. (a) A surplus lines

agent shall prepay the tax imposed by this chapter when the amount

- of the accrued taxes due is equal to at least \$70,000.
- 2 (b) A surplus lines agent shall prepay the taxes using a
- 3 form prescribed by the comptroller. The prepayment is due on or
- 4 before the 15th day of the month following the month in which the
- 5 amount of taxes described by this section accrues. (V.T.I.C.
- 6 Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)

7 Source Law

8 . . A tax prepayment shall be required any 9 time accrued taxes due equal or exceed \$70,000. The 10 prepayment of the accrued taxes, with form а prescribed by the comptroller, shall be due by the 15th 11 day of the month following the month in which accrued 12 13 taxes total \$70,000. .

14 Revised Law

- Sec. 225.010. TAX ABSORPTION AND REBATES PROHIBITED. (a)
- 16 A surplus lines agent may not absorb the tax imposed by this
- 17 chapter.

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- 18 (b) A surplus lines agent may not rebate all or part of the
- 19 tax or the agent's commission as an inducement for insurance or for
- 20 any other reason. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)

21 Source Law

22 (a) . . . No agent shall absorb such tax nor 23 shall any agent, as an inducement for insurance or for 24 any other reason, rebate all or any part of such tax or 25 his commission. . .

26 <u>Revised Law</u>

Sec. 225.011. CANCELED OR REWRITTEN INSURANCE CONTRACT. If a surplus lines insurance contract is canceled and rewritten, the additional premium for purposes of the tax imposed by this chapter is the premium amount that exceeds the unearned premium of the

canceled contract. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(a) (part).)

32 Source Law

33 (a) . . . In event of cancellation and 34 rewriting of any surplus lines insurance contract the 35 additional premium for premium receipts tax purposes 36 shall be the premium in excess of the unearned premium 37 of the canceled insurance contract.

38 Revised Law

Sec. 225.012. STATE AS PREFERRED CREDITOR. If the property
of a surplus lines agent is seized as the result of an intermediate
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- $1\,$ $\,$ or final decision of a court in this state, or if the business of a
- 2 surplus lines agent is suspended by the action of a creditor or
- 3 turned over to an assignee, receiver, or trustee, the tax imposed by
- 4 this chapter and penalties due the state from the agent are
- 5 preferred claims and the state is a preferred creditor and must be
- 6 paid in full. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(c).)

7 Source Law

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(c) If the property of any surplus lines agent is seized upon any mesne or final process in any court in this state, or when the business of any surplus lines agent is suspended by the action of creditors or put into the hands of any assignee, receiver or trustee, all surplus lines premium receipts tax money and penalties due the state from such surplus lines agent shall be considered preferred claims and the state shall be a preferred creditor and shall be paid in full.

Revisor's Note

Section 12(c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-2, refers to property "seized upon any mesne or final process in any court." The revised law substitutes "intermediate" for "mesne" because the terms are synonymous and the former is more consistent with modern usage. The revised law also substitutes "final decision" for "final process" because the phrases are synonymous and the former is more commonly used.

Revised Law

FAILURE TO PAY TAXES; CRIMINAL PENALTY. 28 Sec. 225.013. (a) A surplus lines agent who does not pay the tax imposed by this 29 30 chapter on or before the due date required by this chapter or who fraudulently withholds, appropriates, or otherwise uses any 31 portion of the tax commits the offense of theft, regardless of 32 whether the surplus lines agent has or claims an interest in the 33 34 tax.

(b) An offense under this section is punishable as provided by law. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-2, Sec. 12(b) (part).)

37 Source Law

38 (b) . . . Any surplus lines agent who fails or refuses to pay over to the state the surplus lines

premium receipts tax at the time required by this section, or who fraudulently withholds or appropriates or otherwise uses such money or any portions thereof belonging to the state is guilty of theft and shall be punished as provided by law for the crime of theft, irrespective of whether any such surplus lines agent has or claims to have any interest in such money so received by him.

Revisor's Note (End of Chapter)

- (1)Section 12(d), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-2, requires the attorney general to institute court proceedings to recover "license fees not paid [by a surplus lines agent] within the time prescribed" by Chapter 981, Insurance Code. The revised law omits this provision as misleading and unnecessary because a surplus lines agent may not receive a license or other authorization to engage in the business of insurance without paying a fee required under Chapter 981. Thus, attorney general does not institute proceedings to "recover license fees." The omitted law reads:
 - (d) The Attorney General, upon request of the commissioner, shall proceed in the courts of this or any other state or in any federal court or agency to recover license fees not paid within the time prescribed in this Article. . . .
- Section 12(d), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-2, provides that Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments, apply to a tax collected under this article. The revised law omits that language as unnecessary. The reference to Subtitles A and B is omitted because Section 111.0022, Tax Code, states that Subtitles Α В and apply to the administration, collection, and enforcement of any tax the comptroller is required or authorized to collect under a law other than the Tax Code. The reference to "subsequent amendments" is omitted because under Section 311.027, Government Code (Code Construction Act), unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference

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1	to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions,
2	or amendments of that statute. The omitted law reads:
3 4 5 6 7	(d) Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, Subtitles A and B, Title 2, Tax Code, and their subsequent amendments, apply to a tax collected under this Article.
8	CHAPTER 226. UNAUTHORIZED AND INDEPENDENTLY PROCURED
9	INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
10	SUBCHAPTER A. UNAUTHORIZED INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
11	Sec. 226.001. DEFINITION
12	Sec. 226.002. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER83
13	Sec. 226.003. TAX IMPOSED; RATE
14	Sec. 226.004. TAX EXCLUSIVE
15	Sec. 226.005. TAX PAYMENT; DUE DATE
16	[Sections 226.006-226.050 reserved for expansion]
17	SUBCHAPTER B. INDEPENDENTLY PROCURED INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
18	Sec. 226.051. DEFINITION
19	Sec. 226.052. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER
20	Sec. 226.053. TAX IMPOSED; RATE
21	Sec. 226.054. TAX PAYMENT BY CERTAIN INSUREDS 87
22	Sec. 226.055. TAX PAYMENT BY CERTAIN CORPORATIONS 88
23	Sec. 226.056. EFFECT ON OTHER LAW
24	CHAPTER 226. UNAUTHORIZED AND INDEPENDENTLY PROCURED INSURANCE
25	PREMIUM TAX
26	SUBCHAPTER A. UNAUTHORIZED INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
27	Revised Law
28	Sec. 226.001. DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "premium"
29	includes any consideration for insurance, including:
30	(1) a premium;
31	(2) a membership fee;
32	(3) an assessment; or
33	(4) dues. (Ins. Code, Sec. 101.251(a).)
34	Source Law
35 36 37	Sec. 101.251. PREMIUM RECEIPTS TAX. (a) In this section, "premium" includes any consideration for insurance, including:

- 1 (1)a premium; 2 (2) a membership fee; 3 (3)an assessment; or
- 4

(4)dues.

5 Revised Law

6 Sec. 226.002. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER. This 7 subchapter applies to an unauthorized insurer who charges gross premiums for insurance on a subject resident, located, or to be 8 9 performed in this state. (Ins. Code, Sec. 101.251(b) (part).)

Source Law 10

11 (b) . . . an unauthorized insurer [shall pay . . . a premium receipts tax of 4.85 percent] of gross premiums charged for insurance on a subject 12 13 resident, located, or to be performed in this state. 14

15 Revised Law

- Sec. 226.003. TAX IMPOSED; RATE. (a) 16 A tax is imposed on each unauthorized insurer that charges gross premiums subject to 17 taxation under this section. The rate of the tax is 4.85 percent of 18 the gross premiums charged by the unauthorized insurer. 19
- 20 (b) Except as otherwise provided by this section, 21 determining an unauthorized insurer's taxable gross premiums, the 22 insurer shall include any premium for insurance on a subject resident, located, or to be performed in this state. 23
- 24 If a policy covers risks or exposures only partially located in this state, the tax is computed on the portion of the 25 premium that is properly allocated to a risk or exposure located in 26 this state. 27
- 28 In determining the amount of taxable premiums under 29 Subsection (c), a premium, other than a premium properly allocated 30 or apportioned and reported as a taxable premium of another state, is considered to be written on property or risks located or resident 31 in this state if the premium: 32
- 33 (1)is written, procured, or received in this state; 34 or
- is for a policy negotiated in this state. 35 (2)
- 36 Insurance on a subject resident, located, or to be performed in this state is considered to be insurance procured, 37

- 1 continued, or renewed in this state regardless of the location from
- 2 which:
- 3 (1) the application is made;
- 4 (2) the negotiations are conducted; or
- 5 (3) the premiums are remitted.
- 6 (f) Premiums on risks or exposures that are properly
- 7 allocated to federal waters or international waters or are under
- 8 the jurisdiction of a foreign government are not taxable by this
- 9 state.
- 10 (g) The following premiums are not subject to the tax
- imposed by this subchapter:
- 12 (1) premiums on insurance procured by a licensed
- 13 surplus lines agent from an eligible surplus lines insurer as
- 14 defined by Chapter 981 on which premium tax is paid in accordance
- 15 with Chapter 225; and
- 16 (2) premiums on an independently procured contract of
- 17 insurance on which premium tax is paid in accordance with
- 18 Subchapter B. (Ins. Code, Secs. 101.251(b) (part), (c), (d), (e),
- 19 (f), (j).)

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Source Law

- (b) Except as provided by Subsection (j), an unauthorized insurer shall pay...a premium receipts tax of 4.85 percent of gross premiums charged for insurance on a subject resident, located, or to be performed in this state.
- (c) If a policy covers risks or exposures only partially in this state, the tax payable is computed on the portion of the premium that is properly allocated to a risk or exposure located in this state.
- (d) In determining the amount of taxable premiums under Subsection (c), all premiums, other than premiums properly allocated or apportioned and reported as taxable premiums of another state, that are written, procured, or received in this state or that are for a policy negotiated in this state are considered to be written on property or risks located or resident in this state.
- (e) Insurance on a subject resident, located, or to be performed in this state is considered to be insurance procured, continued, or renewed in this state regardless of the location from which:
 - (1) the application is made;
 - (2) the negotiations are conducted; or
 - (3) the premiums are remitted.
- (f) Premiums on risks or exposures that are properly allocated to federal waters or international waters or under the jurisdiction of a foreign

1	government are not taxable by this state.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	(j) This section does not apply to premiums on: (1) insurance procured by a licensed surplus lines agent from an eligible surplus lines insurer as defined by Article 1.14-2 on which premium tax is paid in accordance with Article 1.14-2; or (2) an independently procured contract of insurance on which premium tax is paid in accordance with this chapter.
LO	Revised Law
L1	Sec. 226.004. TAX EXCLUSIVE. The tax imposed by this
L2	subchapter is in lieu of all other insurance taxes. (Ins. Code,
L3	Sec. 101.251(h).)
L4	Source Law
L5 L6	(h) The tax imposed by this section is in lieu of all other insurance taxes.
L7	Revised Law
L8	Sec. 226.005. TAX PAYMENT; DUE DATE. (a) The tax imposed
L9	by this subchapter is due and payable not later than:
20	(1) March 1 after the end of the calendar year in which
21	the insurance was effectuated, continued, or renewed; or
22	(2) another date prescribed by the comptroller.
23	(b) An unauthorized insurer shall pay the tax imposed by
24	this subchapter using a form prescribed by the comptroller.
25	(c) If an unauthorized insurer defaults in payment of the
26	tax imposed by this subchapter, the insured is responsible for
27	paying the tax. (Ins. Code, Secs. 101.251(b) (part), (g), (i).)
28	Source Law
29 30 31	(b) an unauthorized insurer shall pay to the comptroller, on a form prescribed by the comptroller, a premium receipts tax
32 33 34 35 36	 (g) The unauthorized insurer shall pay the premium receipts tax required by this section before: (1) March 1 following the calendar year in which the insurance was effectuated, continued, or renewed; or (2) another date specified by the
38	comptroller.
39 10	(i) On default of an unauthorized insurer in the payment of the tax, the insured shall pay the tax.
11	Revisor's Note
12	Section 101.251(b), Insurance Code, requires an
13	unauthorized insurer to pay a premium receipts tax "to

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the comptroller." The revised law omits the reference
 1
 2
           to the comptroller as unnecessary.
                                                      Section (a),
 3
           V.T.I.C. Article 1.04D, revised in this code
                     201.051(a), requires the comptroller
 4
           Section
                                                                  to
 5
           collect taxes imposed under this code.
              [Sections 226.006-226.050 reserved for expansion]
 6
 7
         SUBCHAPTER B. INDEPENDENTLY PROCURED INSURANCE PREMIUM TAX
 8
                                  Revised Law
                           DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "premium"
 9
           Sec. 226.051.
     includes any consideration for insurance, including:
10
11
                 (1)
                      a premium;
                      a membership fee; or
12
                 (2)
                      dues. (Ins. Code, Sec. 101.252(a).)
13
                 (3)
14
                                  Source Law
                                INDEPENDENTLY PROCURED INSURANCE
15
                 Sec. 101.252.
                       In this section,
                                           "premium" includes any
16
           TAX.
                  (a)
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           consideration for insurance, including:
18
                       (1)
                            a premium;
                       (2)
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                            a membership fee; or
20
                       (3)
                            dues.
21
                                  Revised Law
                                                        SUBCHAPTER.
           Sec. 226.052.
                           APPLICABILITY
                                                OF
22
                                                                      This
     subchapter applies to an insured who procures an insurance contract
23
     in accordance with Section 101.053(b)(4).
24
                                                        (Ins. Code, Sec.
25
     101.252(b) (part).)
26
                                  Source Law
           (b) . . . an insured who procures insurance in accordance with Section 101.053(b)(4), . . . [shall
27
28
29
                 pay an independently procured insurance tax of
            4.85 percent].
30
31
                                  Revised Law
                           TAX IMPOSED; RATE. (a) A tax is imposed on
           Sec. 226.053.
32
     each insured at the rate of 4.85 percent of the premium paid for the
33
34
                 contract procured
                                              accordance
                                                           with
                                                                   Section
     insurance
                                         in
     101.053(b)(4).
35
36
                If an insurance contract covers risks or exposures only
37
     partially located in this state, the tax is computed on the portion
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of the premium that is properly allocated to a risk or exposure

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1	located in this state.
2	(c) Premiums for individual life or individual disability
3	insurance are not included in determining an insured's taxable
4	premiums. (Ins. Code, Secs. 101.252(b) (part), (c), (g).)
5	Source Law
6 7 8 9	(b) Except as provided by Subsection (g), an insured who procures insurance in accordance with Section 101.053(b)(4), shall:
10 11 12 13 14 15	(2) pay an independently procured insurance tax of 4.85 percent. (c) If a policy covers risks or exposures only partially located in this state, the tax payable is computed on the portion of the premium that is properly allocated to a risk or exposure located in this state.
16 17	(g) This section does not apply to premiums for individual life or individual disability insurance.
18	Revisor's Note
19	Section 101.252(c), Insurance Code, refers to an
20	insurance "policy." The revised law substitutes
21	"contract" for "policy" for consistency with the
22	terminology used in Chapter 101, Insurance Code.
23	Revised Law
24	Sec. 226.054. TAX PAYMENT BY CERTAIN INSUREDS. (a) Except
25	as provided by Section 226.055, the tax imposed by this subchapter
26	is due and payable not later than:
27	(1) May 15 after the end of the calendar year in which
28	the insurance was procured, continued, or renewed; or
29	(2) another date prescribed by the comptroller.
30	(b) An insured who fails to withhold from the premium the
31	amount of tax imposed by this subchapter is liable for the amount of
32	the tax and shall pay the tax due.
33	(c) The insured shall file a tax report and pay the tax.
34	(d) The insured may designate another person to file the
35	report and pay the tax. (Ins. Code, Secs. 101.252(b) (part), (d),
36	(e).)
37	Source Law
38 39 40	(b) an insured or another person designated by the insured, shall:(1) file a report with the comptroller;

1 2 3	and (2) pay an independently procured insurance tax
4 5 6 7 8 9 10	(d) An insured who fails to withhold from the premium the amount of tax imposed under this section is liable for the amount of the tax and shall pay the tax to the comptroller within the time described by Subsection (e). (e) Except as provided by Section 101.253, the report and tax are due on or before: (1) May 15 following the calendar year in
12 13 14 15	which the insurance was procured, continued, or renewed; or (2) another date specified by the comptroller.
16	Revised Law
17	Sec. 226.055. TAX PAYMENT BY CERTAIN CORPORATIONS. The
18	amount of tax due and payable under this subchapter by a corporation
19	that files a franchise tax report shall be reported directly to the
20	comptroller and is due:
21	(1) at the time the franchise tax report is due; or
22	(2) on another date prescribed by the comptroller.
23	(Ins. Code, Sec. 101.253.)
24	Source Law
25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Sec. 101.253. FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR CORPORATIONS. The amount of tax due and payable under Section 101.252 with respect to a corporation that files a franchise tax return shall be reported directly to the comptroller and is due: (1) at the time the franchise tax report is due; or
32	(2) on another date specified by the comptroller.
34	Revised Law
35	Sec. 226.056. EFFECT ON OTHER LAW. Sections
36	226.051-226.054 do not abrogate or modify any other provision of
37	this chapter or Chapter 101. (Ins. Code, Sec. 101.252(f).)
38	Source Law
39 40	(f) This section does not abrogate or modify any other provision of this chapter.
41	CHAPTER 227. DISPOSITION OF PROCEEDS
42	OF CERTAIN PREMIUM TAXES
43	Sec. 227.001. DISPOSITION OF TAX PROCEEDS
44	CHAPTER 227. DISPOSITION OF PROCEEDS
45	OF CERTAIN PREMIUM TAXES

2	Sec. 227.001. DISPOSITION OF TAX PROCEEDS. (a) The
3	proceeds of the taxes imposed under Chapter 221, 222, 224, or 226
4	shall be deposited to the credit of the general revenue fund.
5	(b) An amount equal to one-fourth of the proceeds deposited
6	under Subsection (a) shall be transferred to the credit of the
7	foundation school fund. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.12.)
8	Source Law
9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Art. 4.12. Receipts from the taxes imposed by Articles 4.10, 4.11, and 4.11B and Sections 11 and 12 of Article 1.14-1 of this code shall be deposited in the general revenue fund. An amount equal to one-fourth (1/4) of this revenue shall be transferred to the foundation school fund, and an amount equal to three-fourths (3/4) of this revenue shall be credited to the general revenue fund.
17	[Chapters 228-250 reserved for expansion]
18	SUBTITLE C. INSURANCE MAINTENANCE TAXES
19	CHAPTER 251. GENERAL PROVISIONS
20	Sec. 251.001. DETERMINING RATE OF ASSESSMENT
21	Sec. 251.002. DUTY TO ADVISE COMPTROLLER OF RATE 92
22	Sec. 251.003. EFFECT OF LATE ADVISEMENT OF RATE 94
23	Sec. 251.004. DEPOSIT OF MAINTENANCE TAXES 96
24	CHAPTER 251. GENERAL PROVISIONS
25	Revised Law
26	Sec. 251.001. DETERMINING RATE OF ASSESSMENT. (a) The
27	commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of
28	each maintenance tax imposed under this subtitle.
29	(b) In determining the rate of assessment, the commissioner
30	shall consider the requirement to reimburse the appropriate portion
31	of the general revenue fund under Section 201.052. (V.T.I.C.
32	Art. 1.14-3, Secs. 8(a) (part), (b) (part); Art. 4.17, Secs. (a)
33	(part), (c) (part); Art. 5.12, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part);
34	Art. 5.24, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part); Art. 5.49, Secs. (a)
35	(part), (c) (part); Art. 5.68, Secs. (a) (part), (d) (part);
36	Art. 5.91, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part); Art. 20A.33, Secs. (d)
37	(part), (f) (part); Art. 21.07-6, Secs. 21(a) (part), (c) (part);

Revised Law

1	Art. 23.08A, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).)
2	Source Law
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	[Art. 1.14-3] Sec. 8. (a) The commissioner annually shall determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax (b) In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code and its subsequent amendments.
12 13 14	Art. 4.17. (a) The commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax
15 16 17 18	(c) In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
19 20 21	Art. 5.12. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax
22 23 24 25	(c) In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
26 27 28	Art. 5.24. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax
29 30 31 32	(c) In making an estimate under this subsection, the board shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
33 34 35	Art. 5.49. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax
36 37 38 39	(c) In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
40 41 42	Art. 5.68. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax

- (d) . . . In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
- Art. 5.91. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax \dots .
- (c) . . . In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.

1 [Art. 20A.33] (d) The commissioner shall annually determine rate of assessment of a . . . maintenance 2 3 the rate 4 tax . . . 5

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 $\mbox{(f)}$. . . In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19, Insurance Code.

a . . . maintenance

[Art. 21.07-6]

Sec. 21. (a) The commissioner annually shall determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance

- . . . In making an estimate under this (c) subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
- Art. 23.08A. (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of a maintenance tax . .
- In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.

Revisor's Note

- Section 8(b), V.T.I.C. Article (1)1.14 - 3Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 5.12, Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24, Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 5.91, Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section 21(c), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, refer to reimbursement of "the general revenue fund" under V.T.I.C. Article 4.19, revised as Section 201.052 of this code. The revised law substitutes a reference to "the appropriate portion of the general revenue fund" for the quoted language for the reason stated in the revisor's note to Section 201.052.
- (2) Section 8(b), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-3, refers to Article 4.19 "and its subsequent amendments." The revised law omits the quoted language because under Section 311.027, Government

Code (Code Construction Act), applicable to the revised law, unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute applies to all reenactments, revisions, or amendments of the statute.

Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24, refers to the "board," meaning the State Board of Insurance. Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, abolished the State Board of Insurance and transferred its functions to the commissioner of insurance and the Texas Department of Insurance, as appropriate. It is clear from Article 5.24 and other maintenance tax laws that it is the duty of the commissioner to annually determine the rate assessment of each maintenance tax. The revised law therefore substitutes "commissioner" for "board."

16 Revised Law

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DUTY TO ADVISE COMPTROLLER OF RATE. 17 Sec. 251.002. The 18 commissioner shall advise the comptroller of the applicable rate of 19 assessment of a maintenance tax not later than the 45th day before 20 the due date of the tax report for the period for which that tax is 21 due. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-3, Sec. 8(d) (part); Art. 4.17, Sec. (g) (part); Art. 5.12, Sec. (f) (part); Art. 5.24, Sec. (f) (part); 22 Art. 5.49, Sec. (f) (part); Art. 5.68, Sec. (g) (part); Art. 5.91, 2.3 Sec. (f) (part); Art. 20A.33, Sec. (i) (part); Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 24 25 21(e) (part); Art. 23.08A, Sec. (g) (part).)

26 Source Law

27 [Art. 1.14-3] 28 [Sec. 8] (d) 29 The commissioner shall advise the 30 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 31 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 32 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 33 due. . 34 [Art. 4.17]

(g) The commissioner shall advise the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the tax return for the period for which such taxes are due...

[Art. 5.12] (f) The 2 commissioner shall advise the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 3 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 4 5 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 6 7 [Art. 5.24] (f) The 8 commissioner shall advise comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 9 10 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 11 tax return for the period for which such taxes are due. . . . 12 13 [Art. 5.49] (f) 14 The commissioner shall advise 15 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 16 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 17 18 due. . [Art. 5.68] 19 20 (g) The commissioner shall advise comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 21 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 22 23 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 2.4 due. . . . 25 [Art. 5.91] (f) The 26 commissioner shall advise 27 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 28 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 29 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 30 due. . . 31 [Art. 20A.33] the 32 (i) The advise commissioner shall comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 33 34 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 35 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 36 37 [Art. 21.07-6] [Sec. 21] 38 39 (e) The commissioner shall advise comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 40 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 41 tax return for the period for which such taxes are 42 43 due. . 44 [Art. 23.08A] (g) The 45 commissioner shall advise comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment no 46 later than the date 45 days prior to the due date of the 47 48 tax return for the period for which such taxes are due... 49 50 Revisor's Note Section 8(d), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-3, Section 51 52 (g), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section (f), V.T.I.C. 53 Article 5.12, Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24,

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Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (g),

V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article

- 5.91, Section (i), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section 1 21(e), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (g), 2 V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, refer to the "tax return." 3 The revised law substitutes "tax report" for "tax 4 5 return" because, in the context of tax law, a "tax return" is synonymous with a "tax report" and the 6
- 8 Revised Law

latter is more commonly used.

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- 9 Sec. 251.003. EFFECT OF LATE ADVISEMENT OF RATE. Except as provided by Subsection (b), if the commissioner does not 10 advise the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment of a 11 maintenance tax by the date required by Section 251.002, the rate of 12 assessment is the rate applied in the previous tax period. 13
- 14 If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment of a maintenance tax after the tax has 15 16 been assessed, the comptroller shall:
- 17 (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of 18 any additional taxes due; or
- 19 (2) refund any excess taxes paid. (V.T.I.C.
- 20 Art. 1.14-3, Sec. 8(d) (part); Art. 4.17, Sec. (q) (part);
- 21 Art. 5.12, Sec. (f) (part); Art. 5.24, Sec. (f) (part); Art. 5.49,
- Sec. (f) (part); Art. 5.68, Sec. (g) (part); Art. 5.91, Sec. (f) 22
- (part); Art. 20A.33, Sec. (i) (part); Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 21(e) 23
- (part); Art. 23.08A, Sec. (g) (part).) 24

25 Source Law

26 [Art. 1.14-3] 27 [Sec. 8]

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- If the commissioner has not advised (d) the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall:
- advise each taxpayer in writing of the (1)amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxe
- refund any excess taxes paid.

38 [Art. 4.17]

If the commissioner has not advised 39 (g) the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, 40 41 the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	(Art. 5.12] (f) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	[Art. 5.24] (f) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	[Art. 5.49] (f) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.
41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	[Art. 5.68] (g) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.
52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	[Art. 5.91] (f) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: (1) advise each taxpayer in writing of the amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxes paid.

[Art. 20A.33] 2 . . If the commissioner has not advised (i)3 4 the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the 5 6 7 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, 8 the comptroller shall: 9 advise each taxpayer in writing of the (1)10 amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) 11 refund any excess taxes paid. [Art. 21.07-6] [Sec. 21] 12 13 14 (e) If the commissioner has not advised the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, 15 16 the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the 17 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after 18 taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, 19 20 the comptroller shall: 21 (1)advise each taxpayer in writing of the 22 amount of any additional taxes due; or (2) refund any excess taxe 23 refund any excess taxes paid. 24 [Art. 23.08A] 2.5 If the commissioner has not advised (g) 26 the comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, 27 the applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the previous tax period. If the commissioner advises the 28 29 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after 30 taxes have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, 31 the comptroller shall: 32 advise each taxpayer in writing of the (1)amount of any additional taxes due; or 33 34 (2) refund any excess taxes paid. 35 Revised Law Sec. 251.004. DEPOSIT OF MAINTENANCE TAXES. 36 Maintenance 37 taxes collected under this subtitle shall be deposited in the 38 general revenue fund and reallocated to the Texas Department of 39 Insurance operating account. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-3, Sec. 8(c) 40 (part); Art. 4.17, Sec. (d) (part); Art. 5.12, Sec. (d) (part); 41 Art. 5.24, Sec. (d) (part); Art. 5.49, Sec. (d) (part); Art. 5.68, 42 Sec. (e) (part); Art. 5.91, Sec. (d) (part); Art. 20A.33, Sec. (g) (part); Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 21(d) (part); Art. 23.08A, Sec. (d) 43 44 (part).) 45 Source Law 46 [Art. 1.14-3] 47 [Sec. 8] 48 The collected taxes shall be deposited in (c) the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of 49 50 51 Insurance operating fund and . . 52 [Art. 4.17]

(d)

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The taxes collected shall be deposited in

the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of 3 Insurance operating fund and 4 [Art. 5.12] 5 (d) The taxes collected shall be deposited in 6 the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and 7 8

[Art. 5.24]

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(d) The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and

[Art. 5.49]

(d) The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and . . .

[Art. 5.68] (e) T The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and

[Art. 5.91]

(d) The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and

[Art. 20A.33]

(g) The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and . . .

[Art. 21.07-6]

[Sec. 21]

(d) The taxes collected under this section shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and . .

[Art. 23.08A]

(d) The taxes collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and

Revisor's Note

Section 8(c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-3, (1)Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section V.T.I.C. Article 5.12, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (e), V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.91, Section (g), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section 21(d), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (d),

V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, state that collected taxes shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund. Under the authority of Chapter 4, Acts of the 72nd Legislature, 1st Called Session, 1991, that fund was converted to an account in the general revenue fund. The revised law is drafted accordingly.

(2) Section 8(c), V.T.I.C. Article Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.12, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (e), V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.91, Section (g), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section 21(d), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, require money allocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating account to be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the commissioner insurance. The revised law omits that part of each provision relating to the expenditure of money as authorized by legislative appropriation as unnecessary because Section 6, Article VIII, Texas Constitution, provides that "[n]o money shall be drawn from the Treasury but in pursuance of specific appropriations made by law." The revised law also omits that part of each provision relating to warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to certified requisitions of the commissioner because it substantively duplicative of provisions contained in Chapter 2103, Government Code, which comprehensive law covering procedures for withdrawing money from the state treasury. The omitted law reads:

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[Art. 1.14-3] [Sec. 8]

(c) [The collected taxes shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 4.17]

(d) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and] shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly requisitions certified of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 5.12] (d) [(d) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation only on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 5.24]

(d) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and] shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly requisitions certified of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 5.49]

(d) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating (d) fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 5.68]

(e) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of commissioner. . . .

[Art. 5.91]

(d) [The taxes collected shall be deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on

1 issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly 2 certified requisitions 3 commissioner. . . 4 [Art. 20A.33] 5 (g) [The taxes collected 6 deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the 7 Texas Department of Insurance operating 8 fund and] shall be spent as authorized by 9 legislative appropriation on warrants 10 issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly 11 requisitions of certified 12 commissioner. . . . 13 [Art. 21.07-6] [Sec. 21] 14 15 (d) [The taxes collected under this 16 section shall be deposited . . . to credit of . . . the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and] shall be 17 18 bу 19 authorized legislative as 20 appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the commissioner. . . . 21 22 23 [Art. 23.08A] 2.4 (d) [The taxes collected shall be 25 deposited . . . to the credit of . . . the 26 Texas Department of Insurance operating 27 fund and] shall be spent as authorized by 28 legislative appropriation on warrants 29 issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly 30 certified requisitions of 31 commissioner. 32 (3) Section 8(c), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14 - 333 Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.12, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 34 35 5.24, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (e), V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 36 5.91, Section (g), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section 37 38 21(d), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (d), 39 V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, authorize the transfer of 40 money in the Texas Department of Insurance operating account to the general revenue fund in accordance with 41 V.T.I.C. Article 4.19. The revised law omits these 42 43 provisions as unnecessary because Article 4.19, revised as Section 201.052 of this code, provides 44 45 sufficient authority for the transfer of that money. 46 The omitted law reads: [Art. 1.14-3] [Sec. 8] 47 48

(c)

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Amounts

reallocated

the Texas Department of Insurance operating 2 fund under this subsection may be transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code 3 4 5 and its subsequent amendments. 6 [Art. 4.17] 7 (d) . . . Amounts reallocated the Texas Department of Insurance operating 8 9 fund under this subsection may be 10 transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 11 12 [Art. 5.12] (d) . . . Amounts reallocated to 13 the Texas Department of Insurance operating 14 fund under this subsection may be transferred to the general revenue fund in 15 16 accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 17 18 [Art. 5.24] 19 (d) . . . Amounts reallocated to 20 the Texas Department of Insurance operating 21 fund under this subsection may be 22 transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 23 24 [Art. 5.49] 25 (d) . . . Amounts reallocated the Texas Department of Insurance operating 26 27 fund under this subsection may 28 transferred to the general revenue fund in 29 accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 30 [Art. 5.68] 31 (e) . . . Amounts reallocated 32 the Texas Department of Insurance operating 33 fund under this subsection may 34 transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 35 [Art. 5.91]
(d) . . . Amounts reallocated to 36 37 38 the Texas Department of Insurance operating 39 fund under this subsection may be transferred to the general revenue fund in 40 accordance with Article 4.19 of this code. 41 42 [Art. 20A.33] (g) . . . Amounts reallocated 43 44 the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund under this subsection may be transferred to the general revenue fund in 45 46 accordance with Article 4.19, Insurance 47 48 Code. [Art. 21.07-6] [Sec. 21] 49 50 51 (d) . . . Amounts reallocated 52 the Texas Department of Insurance operating 53 fund under this subsection may be 54 transferred to the general revenue fund in 55 accordance with Article 4.19 of this code.

[Art. 23.08A]

the Texas Department of Insurance operating

fund under this subsection may

(d) . . . Amounts reallocated to

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1 2	transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code.
3 4	Revisor's Note (End of Chapter)
5	Section 8(a), V.T.I.C. Article 1.14-3, Section
6	(a), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, Section (a), V.T.I.C.
7	Article 5.12, Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 5.24,
8	Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article 5.49, Section (a),
9	V.T.I.C. Article 5.68, Section (a), V.T.I.C. Article
10	5.91, Section (d), V.T.I.C. Article 20A.33, Section
11	21(a), V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, and Section (a),
12	V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, state that the comptroller
13	shall collect the maintenance tax. The revised law
14	omits these provisions as unnecessary because V.T.I.C.
15	Article 1.04D, revised in relevant part as Section
16	201.051(a) of this code, provides that the comptroller
17	shall collect the taxes. The omitted law reads:
18 19 20	[Art. 1.14-3] Sec. 8. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
21 22 23	Art. 4.17. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax
24 25 26	Art. 5.12. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
27 28 29	Art. 5.24. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
30 31 32	Art. 5.49. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
33 34 35	Art. 5.68. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax
36 37 38	Art. 5.91. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
39 40 41	[Art. 20A.33] (d) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax
42 43 44	[Art. 21.07-6] Sec. 21. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.

1 2 3	Art. 23.08A. (a) The comptroller shall collect the maintenance tax.
4	CHAPTER 252. FIRE AND ALLIED LINES INSURANCE
5	Sec. 252.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED 103
6	Sec. 252.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 103
7	Sec. 252.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 104
8	Sec. 252.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 105
9	CHAPTER 252. FIRE AND ALLIED LINES INSURANCE
10	Revised Law
11	Sec. 252.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
12	is imposed on each authorized insurer with gross premiums subject
13	to taxation under Section 252.003. The tax required by this chapter
14	is in addition to other taxes imposed that are not in conflict with
15	this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.49, Secs. (a) (part), (b).)
16	Source Law
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	 (a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid on gross premiums [collected] by all authorized insurers [writing those types of insurance] (b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.
25	Revised Law
26	Sec. 252.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The
27	rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 1.25
28	percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section
29	252.003.
30	(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of
31	assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year,
32	together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces
33	the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the
34	expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of
35	insurance specified under Subchapter C, Chapter 5. (V.T.I.C.
36	Art. 5.49, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).)
37	Source Law
38 39	(a) The rate of assessment may not exceed one and one-fourth percent of the [gross

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                        The commissioner, after taking into account
            the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be
            necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating all
            classes of insurance specified by this subchapter
            during the succeeding year. .
 8
                                    Revised Law
            Sec. 252.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION. An insurer
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     shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly
     reported gross premiums collected from writing insurance in this
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     state against loss or damage by:
                  (1)
                        bombardment;
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                  (2)
                        civil war or commotion;
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                  (3)
                        cyclone;
                        earthquake;
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                  (4)
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                  (5)
                        excess or deficiency of moisture;
                        explosion as defined by Article 5.52;
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                  (6)
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                  (7)
                        fire;
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                  (8)
                        flood;
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                  (9)
                        frost and freeze;
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                  (10)
                        hail;
23
                  (11)
                         insurrection;
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                  (12)
                         invasion;
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                  (13)
                         lightning;
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                  (14)
                         military or usurped power;
                         an order of a civil authority made to prevent the
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                  (15)
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     spread of a conflagration, epidemic, or catastrophe;
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                  (16)
                         rain;
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                  (17)
                         riot;
                         the rising of the waters of the ocean or its
31
                  (18)
     tributaries;
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                  (19)
                         smoke or smudge;
                         strike or lockout;
34
                  (20)
35
                  (21)
                         tornado;
                         vandalism or malicious mischief;
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                  (22)
37
                  (23)
                         volcanic eruption;
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- water or other fluid or substance resulting from 1 (24)2 the breakage or leakage of sprinklers, pumps, or other apparatus 3 erected for extinguishing fires, water pipes, or other conduits or 4 containers; 5 (25)weather or climatic conditions; or (26)(V.T.I.C. Art. 5.49, Sec. 6 windstorm. (a) 7 (part).) 8 Source Law (a) . . . [a maintenance tax to be paid on . . . correctly reported [gross premiums] of fire, 9 10 11 lightning, tornado, windstorm, hail, smoke or smudge, 12 cyclone, earthquake, volcanic eruption, rain, frost and freeze, weather or climatic conditions, excess or 13 14 deficiency of moisture, flood, the rising of the waters of the ocean or its tributaries, bombardment, 15 invasion, insurrection, riot, civil war or commotion, 16 17 military or usurped power, any order of a civil prevent 18 authority made the spread of to conflagration, epidemic, or catastrophe, vandalism or malicious mischief, strike or lockout, explosion as defined in Article 5.52 of this code, water or other 19 20 21 22 fluid or substance resulting from the breakage or leakage of sprinklers, pumps, or other apparatus erected for extinguishing fires, water pipes, or other conduits or containers insurance coverage collected 23 24 25 26 [by all authorized insurers] writing those types of 27 insurance in this state. 28 Revised Law 29 Sec. 252.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The insurer 30 shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually, as 31 determined by the comptroller. 32 (b) The comptroller may require semiannual or other 33 periodic payment only from an insurer whose maintenance tax 34 liability under this chapter for the previous tax year was at least 35 \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.49, Secs. (a) (part), (e).) 36 Source Law 37 (a) [tax to be paid on] an annual or semiannual basis, 38 as determined bу the 39 comptroller. . (e) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual or other periodic basis the tax assessed 40
- 46 AND SURETY BOND INSURANCE

was \$2,000 or more.

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under this article only from insurers whose tax

liability under this article for the previous tax year

CHAPTER 253. CASUALTY INSURANCE AND FIDELITY, GUARANTY,

1	Sec. 253.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED 106
2	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 106
3	Sec. 253.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 107
4	Sec. 253.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 107
5	CHAPTER 253. CASUALTY INSURANCE AND FIDELITY, GUARANTY,
6	AND SURETY BOND INSURANCE
7	Revised Law
8	Sec. 253.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
9	is imposed on each authorized insurer with gross premiums subject
LO	to taxation under Section 253.003. The tax required by this chapter
L1	is in addition to other taxes imposed that are not in conflict with
L2	this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.24, Secs. (a) (part), (b).)
L3	Source Law
L4 L5 L6 L7 L8 L9	 (a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid on gross premiums of all authorized insurers [writing those classes of insurance] (b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.
21	Revised Law
21	Revised Law Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The
22	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The
22	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4
22 23 24	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section
22 23 24 25	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003.
22 23 24 25 26	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of
22 23 24 25 26 27	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year,
22 23 24 25 26 27	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces
22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of insurance specified under Subchapter B, Chapter 5. (V.T.I.C.
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Sec. 253.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 253.003. (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of insurance specified under Subchapter B, Chapter 5. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.24, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).)

1 2 3 4	produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating all classes of insurance covered by this subchapter during the succeeding year
5	Revised Law
6	Sec. 253.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION. An insurer
7	shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly
8	reported gross premiums from writing a class of insurance specified
9	under Subchapter B, Chapter 5. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.24, Sec. (a)
10	(part).)
11	Source Law
12 13 14 15 16	(a) [a maintenance tax to be paid on the] correctly reported [gross premiums] of all classes of insurance covered by this subchapter [of all authorized insurers] writing those classes of insurance in this state
17	Revised Law
18	Sec. 253.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The insurer
19	shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually, as
20	determined by the comptroller.
21	(b) The comptroller may require semiannual payment only
22	from an insurer whose maintenance tax liability under this chapter
23	for the previous tax year was at least \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.24,
24	Secs. (a) (part), (e).)
25	Source Law
26 27 28	<pre>(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual or semiannual basis, as determined by the comptroller</pre>
29 30 31 32	(e) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual basis the tax assessed under this article only from insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous tax year was \$2,000 or more.
33	CHAPTER 254. MOTOR VEHICLE INSURANCE
34	Sec. 254.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
35	Sec. 254.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 108
36	Sec. 254.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 108
37	Sec. 254.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 109
38	CHAPTER 254. MOTOR VEHICLE INSURANCE
39	Revised Law
40	Sec. 254.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax

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- 1 is imposed on each authorized insurer with gross premiums subject
- 2 to taxation under Section 254.003. The tax required by this chapter
- 3 is in addition to other taxes imposed that are not in conflict with
- 4 this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.12, Secs. (a) (part), (b).)

5 Source Law

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254.003.

6 (a) . . . [a maintenance tax] to be paid on 7 . . . gross . . . premiums of all authorized insurers [writing motor vehicle insurance] . . .

(b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.

13 Revised Law

Sec. 254.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.2 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section

(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating motor vehicle

insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.12, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).)

24 Source Law

(a) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed one-fifth of one percent of the . . . [gross . . . premiums]

(c) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating motor vehicle insurance during the succeeding year. . . .

Revised Law

Sec. 254.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION. An insurer shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly reported gross premiums from writing motor vehicle insurance in this state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.12, Sec. (a) (part).)

Source Law

40 (a) . . . [a maintenance tax to be paid on . . . 41 the] correctly reported [gross] motor vehicle

2	writing motor vehicle insurance in this state
3	Revised Law
4	Sec. 254.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The insurer
5	shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually, as
6	determined by the comptroller.
7	(b) The comptroller may require semiannual or other
8	periodic payment only from an insurer whose maintenance tax
9	liability under this chapter for the previous tax year was at least
10	\$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.12, Secs. (a) (part), (e).)
11	Source Law
12 13 14	<pre>(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual or semiannual basis, as determined by the comptroller.</pre>
15 16 17 18	(e) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual or other periodic basis the tax assessed under this article only from insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous tax year was \$2,000 or more.
20	CHAPTER 255. WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE
21	Sec. 255.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED 109
22	Sec. 255.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 110
23	Sec. 255.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 110
24	Sec. 255.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 111
25	CHAPTER 255. WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE
26	Revised Law
27	Sec. 255.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. (a) A maintenance
28	tax is imposed on each authorized insurer with gross premiums
29	subject to taxation under Section 255.003, including a:
30	(1) stock insurance company;
31	(2) mutual insurance company;
32	(3) reciprocal or interinsurance exchange; and
33	(4) Lloyd's plan.
34	(b) The tax required by this chapter is in addition to other
35	taxes imposed that are not in conflict with this chapter. (V.T.I.C.
36	Art. 5.68, Secs. (a) (part), (c).)
37	Source Law
38	(a) [a maintenance tax] from each

109

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- 1 mutual stock company, company, reciprocal 2 exchange, interinsurance and Lloyd's gross 3 premiums association. . . . of all authorized insurers [writing workers' compensation insurance] . . . 4 5
 - (c) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.

10 Revised Law

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- Sec. 255.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.6 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 255.003.
- 15 (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of
 16 assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year,
 17 together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces
 18 the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the
 19 expenses during the succeeding year of regulating workers'
 20 compensation insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.68, Secs. (a) (part), (d)
 21 (part).)

22 Source Law

- (a) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed three-fifths of one percent of the . . . [gross . . . premiums]
 - (d) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating workers' compensation insurance during the succeeding year. . . .

33 Revised Law

- 34 Sec. 255.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT ТО TAXATION. (a) An 35 insurer shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly reported gross workers' compensation insurance premiums 36 from writing workers' compensation insurance in this state, 37 including the modified annual premium of a policyholder that 38 39 purchases an optional deductible plan under Article 5.55C.
- 40 (b) The rate of assessment shall be applied to the modified 41 annual premium before application of a deductible premium credit.
- 42 (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.68, Secs. (a) (part), (b) (part).)

1	Source Law
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	(a) [a maintenance tax] on [the] correctly reported [gross] workers' compensation insurance [premiums of all authorized insurers] writing workers' compensation insurance in this state. (b) For purposes of this article and , gross workers' compensation insurance premiums include the modified annual premium of a policyholder that purchases a deductible pursuant to Article 5.55C of this code, and the rate of assessment shall be applied to the modified annual premium prior to application of any deductible premium credit.
13	Revised Law
14	Sec. 255.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The insurer
15	shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually.
16	(b) The comptroller may require semiannual payment only
17	from an insurer whose maintenance tax liability under this chapter
18	for the previous tax year was at least \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.68,
19	Secs. (a) (part), (f).)
20	Source Law
21 22	(a) [tax on] an annual or semiannual basis
23 24 25 26	(f) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual basis the tax assessed under this article only from insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous tax year was \$2,000 or more.
27	CHAPTER 256. AIRCRAFT INSURANCE
28	Sec. 256.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
29	Sec. 256.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 112
30	Sec. 256.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 112
31	Sec. 256.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES
32	CHAPTER 256. AIRCRAFT INSURANCE
33	Revised Law
34	Sec. 256.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
35	is imposed on each authorized insurer with gross premiums subject
36	to taxation under Section 256.003. The tax required by this chapter
37	is in addition to other taxes imposed that are not in conflict with
38	this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.91, Secs. (a) (part), (b).)
39	Source Law
40 41 42	(a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid on gross premiums of all authorized insurers[writing those classes of insurance]

(b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 2 subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with 3 4 this article. 5 Revised Law Sec. 256.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. 6 The 7 rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.4 8 percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section 9 256.003. The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of 10 (b) 11 assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces 12 13 the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of 14 insurance specified under Subchapter K, Chapter 5. 15 16 Art. 5.91, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).) 17 Source Law 18 The rate of assessment may not exceed (a) . . . The rate of asses two-fifths of one percent of 19 the . . . premiums] . . . 20 21 The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, 22 shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be 23 24 25 necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating all classes of insurance specified by this subchapter 26 27 during the succeeding year. . . 28 Revised Law Sec. 256.003. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION. 29 Αn insurer 30 shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly 31 reported gross premiums from writing a class of insurance specified 32 under Subchapter K, Chapter 5. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.91, Sec. (a) (part).) 33 34 Source Law (a) . . . [a maintenance tax to be paid on . the] correctly reported [gross premiums] on 35 on all 36 classes of insurance covered by this subchapter [of 37 all authorized insurers] writing those classes of 38 insurance in this state. . . 39 40 Revised Law Sec. 256.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. 41 (a) The insurer 42 shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually,

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1	determined by the comptroller.
2	(b) The comptroller may require semiannual payment only
3	from an insurer whose maintenance tax liability under this chapter
4	for the previous tax year was at least \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 5.91,
5	Secs. (a) (part), (e).)
6	Source Law
7 8 9	<pre>(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual or semiannual basis, as determined by the comptroller</pre>
10 11 12 13	(e) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual basis the tax assessed under this article only from insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous tax year was \$2,000 or more.
14	CHAPTER 257. LIFE, HEALTH, AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE
15	Sec. 257.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
16	Sec. 257.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 114
17	Sec. 257.003. PREMIUMS AND CONSIDERATIONS SUBJECT TO
18	TAXATION; LIMIT
19	Sec. 257.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 115
20	CHAPTER 257. LIFE, HEALTH, AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE
21	Revised Law
22	Sec. 257.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
23	is imposed on each authorized insurer, including a group hospital
24	service corporation, local mutual aid association, statewide
25	mutual assessment company, stipulated premium company, and stock or
26	mutual insurance company, that collects from residents of this
27	state gross premiums or gross considerations subject to taxation
28	under Section 257.003. The tax required by this chapter is in
29	addition to other taxes imposed that are not in conflict with this
30	chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.17, Secs. (a) (part), (b), (f).)
31	Source Law
32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	 (a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid on gross premiums and the gross considerations [collected] by all authorized insurers [writing life, health, and accident insurance, annuity, or endowment contracts] (b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.

(f) The insurers subject to the tax imposed by this article include stock and mutual insurance companies, local mutual aid associations, statewide mutual assessment companies, group hospital service plan corporations, and stipulated premium insurance companies collecting those gross premiums and considerations from residents of this state.

Revisor's Note

Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article 4.17, refers to "group hospital service plan corporations," meaning corporations operating under V.T.I.C. Chapter 20, revised as Chapter 842 of this code. The term most frequently used to refer to such a corporation is "group hospital service corporation." Consequently, the revised law substitutes "group hospital service corporation" for "group hospital service plan corporations" to provide for consistent use of terminology in this code.

Revised Law

Sec. 257.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed 0.04 percent of the gross premiums and gross considerations subject to taxation under Section 257.003.

(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating life, health, and accident insurers. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.17, Secs. (a) (part), (c) (part).)

Source Law

- (a) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed .04 percent of the . . . [gross premiums . . . and the gross considerations]
- (c) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating life, health, and accident insurers during the succeeding year. . .

1 Revised Law

- 2 Sec. 257.003. PREMIUMS AND CONSIDERATIONS SUBJECT TO
- 3 TAXATION; LIMIT. (a) An insurer shall pay maintenance taxes
- 4 under this chapter on the correctly reported:
- 5 (1) gross premiums collected from writing life,
- 6 health, and accident insurance in this state, except as provided in
- 7 Subsection (b); and
- 8 (2) gross considerations collected from writing
- 9 annuity or endowment contracts in this state.
- 10 (b) The gross premiums on which an assessment is based under
- 11 this chapter may not include premiums received from this state or
- 12 the United States for insurance contracted for by this state or the
- 13 United States:
- 14 (1) in accordance with or in furtherance of Title 2,
- 15 Human Resources Code, or the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section
- 16 301 et seq.); or

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- 17 (2) to provide welfare benefits to designated welfare
- 18 recipients. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.17, Sec. (a) (part).)

19 Source Law

. . [a maintenance tax to be paid on . the] correctly reported [gross premiums] of life, health, and accident insurance coverages [and the considerations] gross for annuity and endowment contracts collected [by all authorized insurers] writing life, health, and accident insurance, annuity, or endowment contracts in this state. purposes of this article, the gross premiums on which an assessment is based may not include premiums received from this state or the United States for insurance contracted for by this state or the United States for the purpose of providing welfare benefits to designated welfare recipients or for insurance contracted for by this state or the United States in accordance with or in furtherance of Title 2, Human Resources Code, or the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 301 et seq.).

37 Revised Law

- Sec. 257.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The insurer shall pay the maintenance tax annually, semiannually, or on another
- 40 periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller.
- 41 (b) The comptroller may require semiannual or other
- 42 periodic payment only from an insurer whose maintenance tax

Τ	liability under this chapter for the previous year was at least
2	\$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 4.17, Secs. (a) (part), (e).)
3	Source Law
4 5 6	(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual, semiannual, or other periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller
7 8 9 10	(e) The comptroller may collect the tax assessed under this article on a semiannual or other periodic basis from those insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous year was \$2,000 or more.
11	CHAPTER 258. HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS
12	Sec. 258.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS 116
13	Sec. 258.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
14	Sec. 258.003. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 117
15	Sec. 258.004. REVENUES SUBJECT TO TAXATION; LIMIT 117
16	Sec. 258.005. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 118
17	CHAPTER 258. HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS
18	Revised Law
19	Sec. 258.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS. In
20	this chapter, a term defined by Section 843.002 has the meaning
21	assigned by that section. (V.T.I.C. Art. 20A.01B, as added Acts
22	77th Leg., R.S., Ch. 1419.)
23	Source Law
24 25 26	Art. 20A.01B. In this Act, terms defined by Section 843.002, Insurance Code, have the meanings assigned by that section.
27	Revised Law
28	Sec. 258.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A per capita
29	maintenance tax is imposed on each authorized health maintenance
30	organization with gross revenues subject to taxation under Section
31	258.004. The tax required by this chapter is in addition to other
32	taxes imposed that are not in conflict with this chapter. (V.T.I.C.
33	Art. 20A.33, Secs. (d) (part), (e).)
34	Source Law
35 36 37 38 39	<pre>(d) a per capita [maintenance tax] to be paid on the gross revenues [collected] by all authorized health maintenance organizations [issuing such coverages]</pre>

subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this section.

3 Revised Law

- Sec. 258.003. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed \$2 per enrollee.
- 7 (b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of 8 assessment of the per capita maintenance tax so that the tax imposed 9 that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, 10 produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay 11 the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating health 12 maintenance organizations.
- 13 (c) The rate of assessment may differ between basic health 14 care plans, limited health care service plans, and single health 15 care service plans and must equitably reflect any differences in 16 regulatory resources attributable to each type of plan. (V.T.I.C.
- 17 Art. 20A.33, Secs. (d) (part), (f) (part).)

18 Source Law

- (d) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed \$2 for each enrollee. The rate of assessment may differ between basic health care plans, limited health care service plans, and single health care service plans and shall equitably reflect any differences in regulatory resources attributable to each type of plan. . . .
- (f) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating health maintenance organizations during the succeeding year. . . .

Revised Law

- 34 REVENUES SUBJECT TO TAXATION; LIMIT. Sec. 258.004. (a) Α health maintenance organization shall pay per capita maintenance 35 taxes under this chapter on the correctly reported gross revenues 36 issuing health maintenance certificates 37 collected from or 38 contracts in this state.
- (b) The amount of maintenance tax assessed may not be computed based on enrollees who as individual certificate holders or their dependents are covered by a master group policy paid for by

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revenues received from this state or the United States for 1 2 insurance contracted for by this state or the United States: 3 in accordance with or in furtherance of Title 2, Human Resources Code, or the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 4 5 301 et seq.); or (2) to provide welfare benefits to designated welfare 6 7 recipients. (V.T.I.C. Art. 20A.33, Sec. (d) (part).) 8 Source Law . . . [a per capita maintenance tax to be. . . [the] correctly reported [gross 9 (d) ... [the] correctly reported [gross for the issuance of health maintenance 10 paid] on 11 revenuesl certificates or contracts collected [by all authorized 12 13 maintenance organizations] health issuing coverages in this state. . . . For purposes of this section, the amount of maintenance tax assessed may 14 15 16 not be computed on enrollees who as individual certificate holders or their dependents are covered by 17 a master group policy paid for by revenues received from this state or the United States for insurance contracted for by this state or the United States for the purpose of providing welfare benefits to 18 19 20 21 22 designated welfare recipients for Οľ 23 contracted for by this state or the United States in accordance with or in furtherance of Title 2, Human 24 Resources Code, or the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 301 et seq.). 25 26 27 Revised Law MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. (a) The health 28 Sec. 258.005. 29 maintenance organization shall pay the maintenance tax annually or 30 semiannually. 31 comptroller may require semiannual or other periodic payment only from a health maintenance organization whose 32 maintenance tax liability under this chapter for the previous year 33 34 was at least \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 20A.33, Secs. (d) (part), (h).) 35 36 Source Law 37 .. [tax to be paid on] an annual or (b) 38 semiannual basis, . . 39 The comptroller may collect the tax assessed (h) 40 under this section on a semiannual or other periodic basis from those health maintenance organizations 41 42 liability under this section for tax 43 previous year was \$2,000 or more. 44 CHAPTER 259. THIRD-PARTY ADMINISTRATORS 45 Sec. 259.001. DEFINITIONS 119

1	Sec. 259.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED 119
2	Sec. 259.003. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 120
3	Sec. 259.004. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SERVICE FEES SUBJECT TO
4	TAXATION
5	Sec. 259.005. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 120
6	CHAPTER 259. THIRD-PARTY ADMINISTRATORS
7	Revised Law
8	Sec. 259.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
9	(1) "Administrative or service fees" means all
LO	consideration, fees, assessments, payments, reimbursements, dues,
L1	and other compensation received for services as an administrator
L2	during a calendar year. The term does not include sales
L3	commissions.
L4	(2) "Administrator" has the meaning assigned by
L5	Section 4151.001. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 1(2); New.)
L6	Source Law
L7 L8 L9 20	(2) "Administrative or service fees" means all consideration, fees, assessments, payments, reimbursements, dues, and other compensation, excluding sales commissions, received for services as an administrator during a calendar year.
22	Revisor's Note
23	Section 21, V.T.I.C. Article 21.07-6, uses the
24	term "administrator." That term is defined for
25	purposes of that section by Section 1(1), V.T.I.C.
26	Article 21.07-6, revised in Section 4151.001. The
27	revised law is drafted accordingly.
28	Revised Law
29	Sec. 259.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
30	is imposed on each authorized administrator with administrative or
31	service fees subject to taxation under Section 259.004. The tax
32	required by this chapter is in addition to other taxes imposed that
33	are not in conflict with this chapter. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.07-6,
34	Secs. 21(a) (part), (b).)
35	Source Law
36	(a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid
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1 administrative or service fees of 2 administrators that are covered by certificates of 3 authority. (b) The tax required by this section is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be 4 5 6 subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with 7 this section. 8 Revised Law MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. 9 Sec. 259.003. (a) The 10 rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed one 11 percent of the administrative or service fees subject to taxation under Section 259.004. 12 The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of 13 (b) assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year, 14 together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces 15 16 the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses of regulating administrators. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.07-6, 17 Secs. 21(a) (part), (c) (part).) 18 19 Source Law (a) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed one percent of the . . . [administrative or service $\frac{1}{2}$ 20 21 fees] . . 22 23 The commissioner, after taking into account (C) the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to 24 25 produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be 26 27 necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating administrators. . . . 28 29 Revised Law Sec. 259.004. ADMINISTRATIVE AND SERVICE FEES SUBJECT TO 30 31 TAXATION. An administrator shall pay maintenance taxes under this 32 chapter on the administrator's correctly reported administrative 33 or service fees. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 21(a) (part).) 34 Source Law (a) . . . [a maintenance tax to be paid. . the] correctly reported [administrative or 35 paid 36 on . 37 service fees of all administrators]. 38 Revised Law 39 Sec. 259.005. MAINTENANCE TAXDUE DATES. The 40 administrator shall pay the maintenance tax annually,

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comptroller. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.07-6, Sec. 21(a) (part).)

semiannually, or on another periodic basis, as determined by the

1	Source Law
2 3 4	(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual, semiannual, or other periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller
5	CHAPTER 260. NONPROFIT LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATIONS
6	Sec. 260.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
7	Sec. 260.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT
8	Sec. 260.003. REVENUES SUBJECT TO TAXATION 122
9	Sec. 260.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES; RULES 122
10	Sec. 260.005. APPLICABILITY OF OTHER LAW
11	CHAPTER 260. NONPROFIT LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATIONS
12	Revised Law
13	Sec. 260.001. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
14	is imposed on each nonprofit legal services corporation subject to
15	Chapter 961 with gross revenues subject to taxation under Section
16	260.003. The tax required by this chapter is in addition to other
17	taxes imposed that are not in conflict with this chapter. (V.T.I.C.
18	Art. 23.08A, Secs. (a) (part), (b).)
19	Source Law
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	 (a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid by a nonprofit legal services corporation subject to Chapter 961 of this code on gross revenues [received by all corporations issuing prepaid legal services contracts] (b) The tax required by this article is in addition to all other taxes now imposed or that may be subsequently imposed and that are not in conflict with this article.
29	Revised Law
30	Sec. 260.002. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The
31	rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed one
32	percent of the corporation's gross revenues subject to taxation
33	under Section 260.003.
34	(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of
35	assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year,
36	together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces
37	the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the
38	expenses during the succeeding year of regulating nonprofit legal
39	services corporations. (V.T.I.C. Art. 23.08A, Secs. (a) (part),

1	(c) (part).)
2	Source Law
3 4	(a) The rate of assessment may not exceed one percent of the [gross revenues]
5 6 7 8 9 10	(c) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating nonprofit legal services corporations during the succeeding year
12	Revised Law
13	Sec. 260.003. REVENUES SUBJECT TO TAXATION. A corporation
14	shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly
15	reported gross revenues received from issuing prepaid legal
16	services contracts in this state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 23.08A, Sec. (a)
17	(part).)
18	Source Law
19 20 21 22	(a) [a maintenance tax to be paid on the] correctly reported [gross revenues]received by all corporations issuing prepaid legalservices contracts in this state
23	Revised Law
24	Sec. 260.004. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES; RULES. (a) The
25	corporation shall pay the maintenance tax annually or semiannually.
26	(b) The comptroller may require semiannual payments only
27	from a corporation whose maintenance tax liability under this
28	chapter for the previous tax year was at least \$2,000.
29	(c) The comptroller may adopt reasonable rules to implement
30	semiannual payments that the comptroller considers advisable.
31	(V.T.I.C. Art. 23.08A, Secs. (a) (part), (f).)
32	Source Law
33 34	(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual or semiannual basis
35 36 37 38 39 40 41	(f) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual basis the tax assessed under this article only from insurers whose tax liability under this article for the previous tax year was \$2,000 or more. The comptroller may prescribe and adopt reasonable rules to implement such payments as it deems advisable, not inconsistent with this article.

1	Revisor's Note
2	Section (f), V.T.I.C. Article 23.08A, authorizes
3	the comptroller to "prescribe and adopt rules
4	not inconsistent with this article." The
5	revised law omits "prescribe" as unnecessary because
6	its meaning is included in the meaning of "adopt." The
7	revised law also omits "not inconsistent with this
8	article" as unnecessary because the comptroller does
9	not have the authority to adopt rules that are
LO	inconsistent with a state statute.
L1	Revised Law
L2	Sec. 260.005. APPLICABILITY OF OTHER LAW. Sections
L3	201.001 and 201.002 apply to taxes collected under this chapter.
L4	(V.T.I.C. Art. 23.08A, Sec. (e).)
L5	Source Law
L6 L7	(e) Article 1.31A of this code applies to taxes collected under this article.
L8	CHAPTER 261. TEXAS INSURANCE EXCHANGE
L9	Sec. 261.001. DEFINITION
20	Sec. 261.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED
21	Sec. 261.003. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 124
22	Sec. 261.004. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION 124
23	Sec. 261.005. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES 125
24	CHAPTER 261. TEXAS INSURANCE EXCHANGE
25	Revised Law
26	Sec. 261.001. DEFINITION. In this chapter, "exchange"
27	means the Texas Insurance Exchange. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-3, Sec.
28	1(1).)
29	Source Law
30 31 32 33	Art. 1.14-3 Sec. 1. In this article: (1) "Exchange" means the Texas Insurance Exchange.
34	Revised Law
35	Sec. 261.002. MAINTENANCE TAX IMPOSED. A maintenance tax
36	is imposed on the gross premiums paid through the exchange and

Τ	subject to taxation under Section 261.004. (V.T.1.C. Art. 1.14-3,
2	Sec. 8(a) (part).)
3	Source Law
4 5 6	<pre>(a) [a maintenance tax] to be paid on gross premiums paid through the exchange</pre>
7	Revised Law
8	Sec. 261.003. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The
9	rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed one
10	percent of the gross premiums subject to taxation under Section
11	261.004.
12	(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of
13	assessment of the maintenance tax so that the tax imposed that year,
14	together with any unexpended funds produced by the tax, produces
15	the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the
16	expenses during the succeeding year of regulating all classes of
17	insurance specified under Article 1.14-3. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-3,
18	Secs. 8(a) (part), (b) (part).)
19	Source Law
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	 (a) The rate of assessment may not exceed one percent of the [gross premiums] (b) After taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this tax, if any, the commissioner shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that the commissioner estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating all classes of insurance covered by this article during the succeeding year
29	Revised Law
30	Sec. 261.004. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO TAXATION. The exchange
31	shall pay maintenance taxes under this chapter on the correctly
32	reported gross premiums paid through the exchange on all classes of
33	insurance specified under Article 1.14-3. (V.T.I.C. Art. 1.14-3,
34	Sec. 8(a) (part).)
35	Source Law
36 37 38 39	(a) [a maintenance tax to be paid on the] correctly reported [gross premiums] on all classes of insurance covered by this article and [paid through the exchange.]

1	Revised Law
2	Sec. 261.005. MAINTENANCE TAX DUE DATES. The exchange
3	shall pay the maintenance tax annually, semiannually, or on another
4	periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller. (V.T.I.C.
5	Art. 1.14-3, Sec. 8(a) (part).)
6	Source Law
7 8 9	(a) [tax to be paid on] an annual, semiannual, or other periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller
10	[Chapters 262-270 reserved for expansion]
11	SUBTITLE D. TITLE INSURANCE MAINTENANCE FEES
12	CHAPTER 271. TITLE INSURANCE MAINTENANCE FEES
13	Sec. 271.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS 125
14	Sec. 271.002. MAINTENANCE FEE IMPOSED 126
15	Sec. 271.003. DUPLICATION OF ASSESSMENT PROHIBITED WITH
16	RESPECT TO TITLE INSURANCE AGENTS 126
17	Sec. 271.004. DETERMINING RATE OF ASSESSMENT 127
18	Sec. 271.005. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT 128
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24	Sec. 271.011. MAINTENANCE FEE DUE DATES
25	Sec. 271.012. RULES
26	CHAPTER 271. TITLE INSURANCE MAINTENANCE FEES
27	Revised Law
28	Sec. 271.001. APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN DEFINITIONS. In
29	this chapter, a term defined by Chapter 2501 has the meaning
30	assigned by that chapter. (New.)
31	Revisor's Note
32	This chapter is derived from V.T.I.C. Article
33	9.46, part of the Texas Title Insurance Act. The
34	definitional provisions of the Texas Title Insurance
35	Act that apply throughout that act are revised in

- Chapter 2501 of this code. Accordingly, this chapter 1
- 2 includes a reference to the applicability of the
- 3 definitions provided by that chapter of this code.
- 4 Revised Law
- 5 Sec. 271.002. MAINTENANCE FEE IMPOSED. (a) A maintenance
- 6 fee is imposed on each insurer with gross premiums subject to
- 7 assessment under Section 271.006.
- The maintenance fee is not a tax and shall be reported 8 (b)
- 9 and paid separately from premium and retaliatory taxes. (V.T.I.C.
- Art. 9.46, Sec. (a) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 10
- 685, Sec. 3.18; V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46 (part), as amended Acts 73rd 11
- 12 Leg., R.S., Ch. 486, Sec. 6.04.)
- 13 Source Law
- Art. 9.46. 14 [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) . . . a maintenance fee to be paid on . . . gross . . . premiums of all authorized 15 16 insurers [writing title insurance] 17 18 is not a tax and shall be reported and paid separately 19 from premium and retaliatory taxes. . .
- 20 Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 21 486] . . . shall charge an . . . maintenance fee . . . [not to exceed one percent of] all amounts 2.2 defined to be premium in this chapter. This fee is not 23 a tax and shall be reported and paid separately from 2.4
- 25 premium and retaliatory taxes.
- 26 Revised Law
- 27 Sec. 271.003. DUPLICATION OF ASSESSMENT PROHIBITED WITH
- RESPECT TO TITLE INSURANCE AGENTS. The maintenance fee is included 2.8
- 29 in the division of premiums and may not be separately charged to a
- 30 title insurance agent. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Sec. (a) (part), as
- 31 amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18; V.T.I.C.
- Art. 9.46 (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486, Sec. 32
- 6.04.) 33
- 34 Source Law
- 35 Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) The fee is included in the division of 36 37 premium and may not be separately charged to the title
- 38 insurance agent. . . .
- .46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. The fee is included in the division of 39 Art. 9.46. 40
- 486] . . . 41 premiums and shall not be separately charged to the
- 42 title insurance agent. . . .

Revised Law

- Sec. 271.004. DETERMINING RATE OF ASSESSMENT. (a) The commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of the maintenance fee.
- (b) In determining the rate of assessment, the commissioner shall consider the requirement to reimburse the appropriate portion of the general revenue fund under Section 201.052. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Secs. (a) (part), (b) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18; V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46 (part), as amended

Source Law

Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486, Sec. 6.04.)

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) The State of Texas by and through the commissioner shall annually determine the rate of assessment of [a maintenance fee]

- (b) . . . In making an estimate under this subsection, the commissioner shall take into account the requirement that the general revenue fund be reimbursed under Article 4.19 of this code.
- Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486] The State of Texas by and through the State Board of Insurance . . . [an . . . maintenance fee] . . . The State Board of Insurance shall determine the rate of assessment and . . .

Revisor's Note

Section (b), V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section 3.18, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, refers to general revenue required reimbursement of "the fund . . . under Article 4.19," revised as Section 201.052 of this code. V.T.I.C. Article 4.19 requires that the Texas Department of Insurance reimburse the fund for revenue the amount comptroller's expenses in administering the collection of insurance taxes, with the amount of the reimbursement transferred from "the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund to the general revenue fund." Because the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund has been converted to an account in the

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general revenue fund, the revised law throughout this chapter substitutes a requirement that appropriate portion of the general revenue fund" be reimbursed. This substitution reflects the clear intent of the legislature that money be transferred from the Texas Department of Insurance operating account to a portion of the general revenue fund from which the money may be appropriated to pay for the comptroller's expenses incurred in performing duties under the Insurance Code. It is clear from the reference to a reimbursement "under Article 4.19" in Section (b) that the intent of the legislature is for Article 4.19 to apply to the revised law, even though the revised law concerns a maintenance fee rather than a maintenance tax.

16 Revised Law

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Sec. 271.005. MAXIMUM RATE; ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT. (a) The rate of assessment set by the commissioner may not exceed one percent of the gross premiums subject to assessment under Section 271.006.

(b) The commissioner shall annually adjust the rate of assessment of the maintenance fee so that the fee imposed that year, together with any unexpended funds produced by the fee, produces the amount the commissioner determines is necessary to pay the expenses during the succeeding year of regulating title insurance. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Secs. (a) (part), (b) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18; V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46 (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486, Sec. 6.04.)

Source Law

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) . . . The rate of assessment may not exceed one percent of the . . . [gross . . . premiums] (b) The commissioner, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this fee, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating title insurance during the succeeding year . . .

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486] . . . necessary to pay the expenses of the regulation of title insurers and title insurance agents during the succeeding year. . . . [the rate of assessment] . . . in an amount not to exceed one percent of [all amounts defined to be premium in this chapter] . . The State Board of Insurance, after taking into account the unexpended funds produced by this fee, if any, shall adjust the rate of assessment each year to produce the amount of funds that it estimates will be necessary to pay all the expenses of regulating title insurance during the succeeding year.

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14 Revised Law

Sec. 271.006. PREMIUMS SUBJECT TO ASSESSMENT. An insurer shall pay maintenance fees under this chapter on the correctly reported gross premiums from writing title insurance in this state.

(V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Sec. (a) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg.,

19 R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18.)

20 <u>Source Law</u>

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) . . . [a maintenance fee to be paid on . . . the] correctly reported [gross] title insurance [premiums of all authorized insurers] writing title insurance in this state. . . .

26 Revised Law

Sec. 271.007. COLLECTION OF MAINTENANCE FEE. The comptroller shall collect the maintenance fee. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Sec. (a) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18.)

31 Source Law

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) . . . The comptroller shall collect the maintenance fee.

Revisor's Note

V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, which addresses maintenance fees assessed against insurers writing title insurance, was amended by Section 6.04, Chapter 486, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, and by Section 3.18, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993. The amendments address administration, collection, and deposit of a maintenance fee and any unexpended

balance.

Section 312.014(b), Government Code, applicable to Article 9.46, provides that if amendments to the same statute are enacted during the same session of the legislature, one amendment without reference to the other, the amendments shall be harmonized, if possible, so that effect may be given to each. If the amendments are irreconcilable, the latest in date of enactment prevails.

The amendments made by Chapters 486 and 685 are irreconcilable in that Chapter 486 requires the State Board of Insurance to collect the maintenance fee. Chapter 685, however, requires the comptroller to collect that fee.

Section 312.014(d), Government Code, provides that the date of enactment of a statute is the date on which the last legislative vote was taken on the bill enacting the statute. The date on which the last legislative vote was taken on the bill enacting Chapter 486 was May 24, 1993. The date on which the last legislative vote was taken on the bill enacting Chapter 685 was May 30, 1993. Therefore, according to Section 312.014(b), Government Code, the amendments to Article 9.46 by Chapter 685 are the latest in date of enactment and prevail over the amendments by Chapter 486 to the extent that the chapters cannot be harmonized. The revised law reflects the amendments made to Article 9.46 by Chapter 685. The omitted law reads:

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486] . . . [The State Board of Insurance shall] . . . collect a maintenance fee . . .

Revised Law

Sec. 271.008. DUTY TO ADVISE COMPTROLLER OF RATE. The

- 1 commissioner shall advise the comptroller of the applicable rate of
- 2 assessment of the maintenance fee not later than the 45th day before
- 3 the due date of the maintenance fee return for the period for which
- 4 that fee is due. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Sec. (e) (part), as amended
- 5 Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18.)

6 Source Law

7 (e) [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685]
8 The commissioner shall advise the comptroller of the
9 applicable rate of assessment no later than the date 45
10 days prior to the due date of the maintenance fee
11 return for the period for which such fees are
12 due...

13 Revised Law

- 14 Sec. 271.009. EFFECT OF LATE ADVISEMENT OF
- 15 RATE. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), if the
- 16 commissioner does not advise the comptroller of the applicable rate
- of assessment of the maintenance fee by the date required by Section
- 18 271.008, the rate of assessment is the rate imposed in the preceding
- 19 period.
- 20 (b) If the commissioner advises the comptroller of the
- 21 applicable rate of assessment after the fee has been assessed, the
- 22 comptroller shall:
- 23 (1) advise each insurer in writing of the amount of any
- 24 additional fees due; or
- 25 (2) refund any excess fees paid. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46,
- Sec. (e) (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec.
- 27 3.18.)

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28 <u>Source Law</u>

- amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. the commissioner has not advised the 29 (e) [as If 685] . . 30 comptroller of the applicable rate by such date, 31 32 applicable rate shall be the rate applied in the 33 previous period. If the commissioner advises the 34 comptroller of the applicable rate of assessment after 35 maintenance fees have been assessed pursuant to this subsection, the comptroller shall: 36
 - (1) advise each insurer in writing of the amount of any additional maintenance fees due; or(2) refund any excess maintenance fees
- 39 (2) refund any excess maintenance fees 40 paid.

41 Revised Law

Sec. 271.010. DEPOSIT OF MAINTENANCE FEES. (a) The

- 1 comptroller shall deposit maintenance fees collected under this
- 2 chapter in the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas
- 3 Department of Insurance operating account.
- 4 (b) Amounts in the Texas Department of Insurance operating
- 5 account may be transferred to the appropriate portion of the
- 6 general revenue fund in accordance with Section 201.052. (V.T.I.C.
- 7 Art. 9.46, Sec. (c), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec.
- 8 3.18; V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46 (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S.,
- 9 Ch. 486, Sec. 6.04.)

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10 <u>Source Law</u>

- (c) [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] The fees collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the commissioner. Amounts reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund under this subsection may be transferred to the general revenue fund in accordance with Article 4.19 of this code.
- Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486]... The fees collected shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the State Board of Insurance operating fund and shall be spent as authorized by legislative appropriation only on warrants issued by the comptroller of public accounts pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the State Board of Insurance. . . .

Revisor's Note

(1)Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, amended by Section 3.18, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, states that maintenance fees shall be "deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund to be reallocated to the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund." V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section 6.04, Chapter 486, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, states that maintenance fees shall be "deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the State Board of Insurance operating fund." Under Chapter 4, Acts of the 72nd Legislature, 1st Called Session, 1991, the Texas Department of Insurance operating fund (the later name of the State Board of Insurance operating fund) was converted to an account in the general revenue fund. The revised law is drafted accordingly.

Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as (2) amended by Section 3.18, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, states maintenance fees shall be "spent as authorized by legislative appropriation on warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the commissioner." V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section 6.04, Chapter 486, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, states that maintenance fees shall be "spent as authorized by legislative appropriation only on warrants issued by the comptroller of public accounts pursuant to duly certified requisitions of the State Board of Insurance." The revised law omits as unnecessary that part of the provision relating to the expenditure of money as authorized by legislative appropriation because Section 6, Article VIII, Texas Constitution, provides that "[n]o money shall be drawn from the Treasury but in pursuance of specific appropriations The revised law also omits made by law." unnecessary that part of the provision relating to warrants issued by the comptroller pursuant to certified requisitions of the commissioner because it is substantively duplicative of provisions contained Chapter 2103, Government Code, which comprehensive law covering procedures for withdrawing money from the state treasury.

Revised Law

Sec. 271.011. MAINTENANCE FEE DUE DATES. (a) The insurer

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- 1 shall pay the maintenance fee on an annual, semiannual, or other
- 2 periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller.
- 3 (b) The comptroller may require semiannual or other
- 4 periodic payment only from an insurer whose maintenance fee
- 5 liability under this chapter for the preceding year was at least
- 6 \$2,000. (V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46, Secs. (a) (part), (d), as amended
- 7 Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685, Sec. 3.18.)

8 <u>Source Law</u>

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- Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 685] (a) . . . [fee be paid on] an annual, semiannual, or other periodic basis, as determined by the comptroller. . . .
 - (d) The comptroller may elect to collect on a semiannual or other periodic basis the fee assessed under this article only from insurers whose liability under this article for the previous year was \$2,000 or more.

Revisor's Note

V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section 6.04, Chapter 486, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, provides for assessment of an "annual" maintenance fee and provides for collection of the fee from certain insurers by the State Board of Insurance "on a semiannual basis." Sections (a) and (d), V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section 3.18, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, however, provide for assessment of a maintenance fee "on an annual, semiannual, or periodic basis, determined other as bу the comptroller" and provide for collection of the fee from certain insurers by the comptroller "on a semiannual or other periodic basis." For the reasons described by the revisor's note to Section 271.007, the revised law reflects the amendments made to Article 9.46 by Chapter 685. The omitted law reads:

Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486] . . . [an] annual [maintenance fee] . . . The State Board of Insurance shall collect on a semiannual

1 2 3 4	basis the fee assessed under this article only from insurers whose liability under this article for the previous year was \$2,000 or more
5	Revised Law
6	Sec. 271.012. RULES. The commissioner may adopt
7	reasonable rules to implement payments under this chapter.
8	(V.T.I.C. Art. 9.46 (part), as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch.
9	486, Sec. 6.04.)
LO	Source Law
L1 L2 L3 L4 L5	Art. 9.46. [as amended Acts 73rd Leg., R.S., Ch. 486] The State Board of Insurance may prescribe and adopt reasonable rules to implement such payments as it deems advisable, not inconsistent with this article.
L6	Revisor's Note
L7	V.T.I.C. Article 9.46, as amended by Section
L8	6.04, Chapter 486, Acts of the 73rd Legislature,
L9	Regular Session, 1993, authorizes the commissioner to
20	"prescribe and adopt rules not
21	inconsistent with this article." The revised law
22	omits "prescribe" as unnecessary because its meaning
23	is included in the meaning of "adopt." The revised law
24	also omits "not inconsistent with this article" as
25	unnecessary because the commissioner does not have the
26	authority to adopt rules that are inconsistent with a
27	state statute.
28	[Chapters 272-280 reserved for expansion]
29	SUBTITLE E. OTHER TAXES
30	CHAPTER 281. RETALIATORY PROVISIONS
31	SUBCHAPTER A. RETALIATORY TAXES AND OTHER CHARGES
32	Sec. 281.001. DEFINITIONS
33	Sec. 281.002. TREATMENT OF ALIEN INSURER AS
34	FOREIGN INSURER
35	Sec. 281.003. EXCEPTION
36	Sec. 281.004. RETALIATORY TAXES OR OTHER CHARGES,
37	PROHIBITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS 138
38	Sec. 281.005. EXCLUSION OF CERTAIN TAXES OR CHARGES 140

1	Sec. 281.006. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN TAX REDUCTIONS
2	AND CREDITS
3	Sec. 281.007. TAX REPORT; ADMINISTRATION AND
4	COLLECTION OF TAX
5	[Sections 281.008-281.050 reserved for expansion]
6	SUBCHAPTER B. RETALIATORY PENALTIES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS
7	Sec. 281.051. DEFINITIONS
8	Sec. 281.052. IMPOSITION OF PENALTY OR OTHER OBLIGATION 144
9	CHAPTER 281. RETALIATORY PROVISIONS
10	SUBCHAPTER A. RETALIATORY
11	TAXES AND OTHER CHARGES
12	Revised Law
13	Sec. 281.001. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:
14	(1) "Domestic insurer" means an insurer organized in
15	this state.
16	(2) "Foreign insurer" means an insurer organized in
17	another state.
18	(3) "Tax or other charge" includes:
19	(A) a tax, including an income, corporate
20	<pre>franchise, or maintenance tax;</pre>
21	(B) a fee, including a regulatory fee similar to
22	a maintenance tax;
23	(C) a license;
24	(D) a fine;
25	(E) a penalty;
26	(F) a deposit requirement; and
27	(G) any other obligation. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46,
28	Sec. 1(a) (part).)
29	Source Law
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Art. 21.46 Sec. 1. (a) Whenever any taxes, including maintenance or similar regulatory fees, income and corporate franchise, licenses, fees, fines, penalties, deposit requirements or other obligations [are imposed upon] any insurance company that is organized in this State and [are in excess of] the taxes, including maintenance or similar regulatory fees, income and corporate franchise,

1 fines, fees, penalties, requirements or other obligations, . . . [directly 2 imposed upon] a similar insurance company of such 3 4 other state or . . . 5 Revisor's Note The definitions of "domestic insurer," "foreign 6 7 insurer," and "tax or other charge" are added to the revised law for drafting convenience and to eliminate 8 frequent, unnecessary repetition of the substance of 9 the defined terms. 10 11 Revised Law Sec. 281.002. TREATMENT OF ALIEN INSURER 12 AS FOREIGN 13 INSURER. For purposes of this subchapter, an alien insurer is 14 considered to be organized in the state designated by the insurer in 15 which the insurer: 16 (1)has established its principal office or agency in the United States; 17 18 (2)maintains the greatest amount of its assets held in trust or on deposit for the security of its policyholders or 19 20 policyholders and creditors in the United States; or 21 (3) was admitted to engage in business in the United 22 States. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46, Sec. 1(c).) 23 Source Law For the purpose of this Section, an alien 24 25 insurer shall be deemed a company of the State 26 designated by it wherein it: 27 has established its principal office (1)28 or agency in the United States; 29 (2) maintains the largest amount of its assets held in trust or on deposit for the security of 30 31 its policyholders or policyholders and creditors in the United States; or 32 33 (3) was admitted to do business in the United States. 34 Revised Law 35 Sec. 281.003. EXCEPTION. This subchapter does not apply to 36 a person, company, firm, association, group, corporation, or 37 insurance organization of any kind from another state that engages 38 39 in business in this state if: (1) at least 15 percent of the voting stock of the 40 41 person, company, firm, association, group, corporation,

- 1 insurance organization is owned by a corporation organized under
- 2 the laws of and domiciled in this state; and
- 3 (2) the person, company, firm, association, group,
- 4 corporation, or insurance organization met the requirements of
- 5 Subdivision (1) before January 30, 1957. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46,
- 6 Sec. (f).)

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7 Source Law

The provisions of this Act shall not apply to a company of any other state doing business in this State if fifteen per cent (15%) or more of the voting stock of said company is owned by a corporation organized under the laws of this State, and domiciled in this State; however, the prior provisions of this Act shall apply without exception to any and all person persons, company or companies, firm or firms, or associations, association or group groups, any corporation corporations, or insurance or organization or organizations of any kind, which did not qualify as a matter of fact, under the exception of this paragraph, on or before January 29, 1957.

Revisor's Note

Section 1(f), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, as added by Chapter 396, Acts of the 55th Legislature, Regular Session, 1957, refers to "provisions of this Act" that do not apply to certain insurers. Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, as added by Section 20.24, Chapter 685, Acts of the 73rd Legislature, Regular Session, 1993, and revised in Subchapter B of this chapter, requires the Texas Department of Insurance to apply certain penalties to insurers "without exception exclusion." Because Section 2 specifically precludes any exceptions to its application, the revised law limits the scope of the earlier exception created by Chapter 396, Acts of the 55th Legislature, Regular Session, 1957, to Subchapter A only.

Revised Law

Sec. 281.004. RETALIATORY TAXES OR OTHER CHARGES, PROHIBITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS. (a) The comptroller shall impose and collect a tax or other charge or a prohibition or restriction on a foreign insurer authorized to engage in business in this state if:

- 1 (1) the foreign insurer's state of organization by law
- 2 imposes a tax or other charge or a prohibition or restriction on a
- 3 similar domestic insurer that is or may be authorized to engage in
- 4 business in that other state; and
- 5 (2) the sum of the taxes or other charges,
- 6 prohibitions, and restrictions imposed by that other state is more
- 7 than the sum of the taxes or other charges, prohibitions, and
- 8 restrictions that this state directly imposes on the foreign
- 9 insurer.

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- 10 (b) The comptroller shall impose and collect the tax or
- 11 other charge, prohibition, or restriction under Subsection (a) in
- 12 the same manner and for the same purpose as the foreign insurer's
- 13 state of organization.
- (c) The sum of the taxes or other charges that this state
- imposes on a foreign insurer under this subchapter may not exceed
- 16 the sum of the taxes or other charges imposed by the foreign
- 17 insurer's state of organization on a similar domestic insurer that
- is or may be authorized to engage in business in that other state.
- 19 (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46, Sec. 1(a).)

20 <u>Source Law</u>

Sec. 1. (a) Whenever by the laws of any other state or territory of the United States any taxes, including maintenance or similar regulatory fees, income and corporate franchise, licenses, fees, fines, penalties, deposit requirements or other obligations, prohibitions or restrictions are imposed upon any insurance company that is organized in this State and licensed and is doing business or that may do business territory which, such other state or aggregate are in excess of the aggregate of the taxes, including maintenance or similar regulatory fees, income and corporate franchise, licenses, fees, fines, penalties, deposit requirements or other obligations, prohibitions or restrictions directly imposed upon a similar insurance company of such other state or territory State, business in doing this comptroller shall impose upon and collect from any similar company of such state or territory in the same manner and for the same purpose, the same penalties, licenses, fees, fines, requirements or other obligations, prohibitions or restrictions; provided, however, the aggregate of taxes, licenses, fees, fines, penalties or other obligations imposed by this State pursuant to this Article on an insurance company of another state or territory shall not exceed the aggregate of such charges imposed by such other state or territory on a similar insurance company of this State that may be licensed and doing business.

Revisor's Note

- (1)Section 1(a), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to an insurance company that is "licensed and is doing business" in another state. Throughout this chapter, the revised law substitutes "authorized to engage in business" for "licensed and is doing business" because states issue a variety of documents that authorize companies to engage in business, and the meaning of "authorized to engage in business" includes the concept of holding a license, certificate of authority, or any other document issued by a state agency or official to authorize that activity.
- (2) Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to taxes or other charges imposed under "this Article." Throughout this chapter, the revised law refers to taxes or other charges imposed under "this subchapter" instead because it is clear, in context, that Section 1, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers only to charges imposed under that section, and that law has been revised as Subchapter A.

24 Revised Law

- Sec. 281.005. EXCLUSION OF CERTAIN TAXES OR CHARGES. In determining an insurer's taxes or other charges under this subchapter, the comptroller may not consider:
 - (1) an ad valorem tax on property;
- 29 (2) a personal income tax;
- 30 (3) a sales tax;
- 31 (4) a surcharge that an insurer may recover directly 32 from policyholders; or
- 33 (5) an assessment for a special purpose, such as an 34 assessment for a guaranty association, high risk health pool, joint 35 underwriting association, or windstorm association, under the law

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- of this or another state. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46, Secs. 1(e), (g) (part).)
- 3 <u>Source Law</u>

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- (e) The provisions of this Section shall not apply to ad valorem taxes on real or personal property, personal income taxes, sales taxes, or to surcharges that insurers may recoup directly from policyholders.
 - (g) The provisions of this Section shall not apply to special purpose assessments, such as guaranty association assessments, high risk health pool assessments, joint underwriting association (JUA) assessments, windstorm association assessments, or other similar assessments, both under the laws of this State and under the laws of any other state or territory. . . .

Revisor's Note

- (1) Section 1(e), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to "real or personal property." The revised law omits "real or personal" because Section 311.005(4), Government Code (Code Construction Act), applicable to the revised law, defines "property" to mean "real and personal property."
- (2) Section 1(q), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to laws of "any other state or territory." Throughout this chapter, the revised references to "territory" as unnecessary because 311.005(7), Section Government Code (Code Construction Act), applicable to the revised law, provides that "state," when referring to a part of the United States, includes any state or territory of the United States.

Revised Law

Sec. 281.006. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN TAX REDUCTIONS AND CREDITS. (a) If another state by law reduces a tax rate or grants a tax credit to a domestic insurer that makes an investment in or maintains offices in that state or that meets a similar requirement, the law that reduces the rate or grants the credit shall be applied in the same manner in this state for the purpose of determining the total taxes or other charges under this subchapter.

- 1 (b) For purposes of this subchapter, a tax offset or credit 2 related to an assessment described by Section 281.005 is considered 3 a tax paid in this or another state, as appropriate. (V.T.I.C. 4 Art. 21.46, Secs. 1(b), (g) (part).)
- 5 Source Law

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- (b) Whenever under the law of any state or territory the rate of taxation is reduced or a tax granted to any credit is such company making state or territory, investments in the having maintained offices in the state or territory, or meeting some other similar requirements of the state or territory, those laws shall be applied in the same manner in this state in the determination of the aggregate obligations under this Article.
 - (g) . . . Any tax offset or credit related to such assessments that is offset or credited in computing aggregate taxes under this Section for this State and any other state or territory, shall, for purposes of this Section, be treated as a tax paid both under the laws of this State and under the laws of any other state or territory.
- 22 <u>Revised Law</u>
- Sec. 281.007. TAX REPORT; ADMINISTRATION AND COLLECTION OF
- 24 TAX. The comptroller shall prescribe a due date for filing a
- 25 report and paying a tax imposed under this subchapter. (V.T.I.C.
- 26 Art. 21.46, Sec. 1(d) (part).)
- 27 <u>Source Law</u>
- 28 (d) . . . The comptroller shall prescribe the 29 due date for the filing of the report and payment of 30 the tax under this Article. . . .
- 31 Revisor's Note
- 32 (1) Section 1(d), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46,
- requires a tax collected under this subchapter to be
- deposited to the credit of the general revenue fund.
- The revised law omits that requirement because Section
- including the referenced taxes, that is collected or

Government

- received by a state agency to be deposited to the
- 39 credit of the general revenue fund, and it is not
- 40 necessary to repeat that requirement in the revised
- 41 law. The omitted law reads:

404.094,

42 (d) A tax collected by the

Code,

requires

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1 2 3	comptroller under this Article shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund
4	(2) Section 1(d), V.T.I.C. Article 21.46,
5	states that the comptroller may adopt rules regarding
6	the administration and collection of taxes under that
7	article. The revised law omits that provision as
8	unnecessary because Section (c), V.T.I.C. Article
9	1.04D, revised in this code in Section 201.051,
10	authorizes the comptroller to adopt rules necessary to
11	administer and collect insurance taxes. The omitted
12	law reads:
13 14 15	(d) The comptroller may adopt rules concerning the administration and collection of taxes under this Article.
16	[Sections 281.008-281.050 reserved for expansion]
17	SUBCHAPTER B. RETALIATORY PENALTIES OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS
18	Revised Law
19	Sec. 281.051. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:
20	(1) "Domestic insurer" and "foreign insurer" have th
21	meanings assigned by Section 281.001.
22	(2) "Penalty or other obligation" includes a sanction
23	fine, financial, deposit, or regulatory requirement, and any othe
24	obligation, prohibition, or restriction. (V.T.I.C. Art. 21.46
25	Sec. 2 (part).)
26	Source Law
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	Sec. 2. [Should the insurance department of any other state impose] any sanctions, fines, penalties, financial or deposit requirements, prohibitions, restrictions, regulatory requirements, or other obligations of any kind upon any insurance company organized or chartered in this state [the Texas Department of Insurance shall impose upon] any and all insurance companies organized or chartered in such other state the same sanctions, fines, penalties, deposit requirements, prohibitions, restrictions, or other obligations
39	Revisor's Note
40	(1) The definitions of "domestic insurer" and
41	"foreign insurer" and the list of terms included in the

meaning of "penalty or other obligation" are added to

- 1 the revised law for drafting convenience and to 2 eliminate frequent, unnecessary repetition of the substance of those terms. 3
- Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to 4 5 an "insurance company organized or chartered in this state." The revised law incorporates that reference into the definition of "domestic insurer" through the 7 cross-reference to the meaning assigned by Section 8 281.001, but omits the reference to "chartered" 9 because "chartered" is included in the meaning of 10 "organized." 11

12 Revised Law

- Sec. 281.052. IMPOSITION OF PENALTY OR 13 OTHER OBLIGATION. (a) The Texas Department of Insurance shall impose a 14 penalty or other obligation on a foreign insurer authorized to 15 engage in the business of insurance in this state if: 16
- department or 17 (1) the insurance an insurance regulatory official of the foreign insurer's state of organization 18 imposes a penalty or other obligation on any domestic insurer 19 20 authorized to engage in the business of insurance in that state; and
- 21 (2) the penalty or other obligation is imposed because 22 the Texas Department of Insurance did not:
- maintain 23 (A) obtain or accreditation certification or a similar form of approval, compliance, or 24 acceptance from or as a member of the National Association of 25 Insurance Commissioners or a committee, task force, working group, 26 27 or advisory committee of the association; or
- comply with a model act, regulation, report, 28 29 requirement National Association of of the Insurance 30 Commissioners or a committee, task force, working group, or advisory committee of the association, including a market conduct, 31 32 financial examination, or annual financial statement.
- A penalty or other obligation imposed by the Texas 33 Department of Insurance on a foreign insurer under this section 34 79C1 KKA-D 144

- 1 must be the same as the penalty or other obligation imposed on the
- 2 domestic insurer by the insurance department or regulatory official
- 3 of the foreign insurer's state of organization. (V.T.I.C
- 4 Art. 21.46, Sec. 2.)

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5 Source Law

Sec. 2. Should the insurance department, commissioner, director, or other similar insurance regulatory official of any other state or territory of United States impose any sanctions, financial deposit or requirements, prohibitions, restrictions, regulatory requirements, or other obligations of any kind upon any insurance company organized or chartered in this state and licensed to transact business in such other state or because of the failure of the territory, of Insurance to obtain, maintain, Department receive accreditation certification or any similar form of approval, compliance, or acceptance from, by, or as a member of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, or any committee, task force, working group, or advisory committee thereof, or because of the failure of the Texas Department of Insurance to comply with any directive, financial annual statement requirement, model act or regulation, market conduct or financial examination report or requirement, or any report of any kind of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, or any committee, task force, working group, or advisory committee thereof, the Texas Department of Insurance shall, without exception impose upon any and all companies organized or chartered in such other state or territory and licensed to do business in this state sanctions, fines, penalties, the deposit requirements, prohibitions, restrictions, or other obligations imposed upon the insurance company of this state.

Revisor's Note

- (1) Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to an "insurance department, commissioner, director, or other similar insurance regulatory official." The revised law omits the references to "commissioner or director" because those officials are included in the meaning of "insurance regulatory official."
- (2) Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to a failure to "obtain . . . or receive accreditation certification." The revised law omits the reference to "receive" because "receive" is included in the meaning of "obtain."
- (3) Section 2, V.T.I.C. Article 21.46, refers to

1	a failure to comply with a "directive or
2	requirement" of the National Association of Insurance
3	Commissioners. The revised law omits the reference to
4	"directive" because "directive" is included in the
5	meaning of "requirement."
6	TITLE 5. PROTECTION OF CONSUMER INTERESTS
7	SUBTITLE A. PUBLIC INSURANCE COUNSEL
8	CHAPTER 501. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSURANCE COUNSEL
9	[Chapters 502-520 reserved for expansion]
10	SUBTITLE B. CONSUMER SERVICE PROVISIONS
11	CHAPTER 521. CONSUMER INFORMATION AND COMPLAINTS
12	CHAPTER 522. CONSUMER INFORMATION IN SPANISH
13	CHAPTER 523. MARKET ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR
14	RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY INSURANCE
15	[Chapters 524-540 reserved for expansion]
16	SUBTITLE C. DECEPTIVE, UNFAIR, AND PROHIBITED PRACTICES
17	CHAPTER 541. UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION AND UNFAIR OR
18	DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRACTICES
19	CHAPTER 542. PROCESSING AND SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS
20	CHAPTER 543. PROHIBITED PRACTICES RELATED TO POLICY OR
21	CERTIFICATE OF MEMBERSHIP
22	CHAPTER 544. PROHIBITED DISCRIMINATION
23	CHAPTER 545. HIV TESTING
24	CHAPTER 546. USE OF GENETIC TESTING INFORMATION
25	CHAPTER 547. FALSE ADVERTISING BY UNAUTHORIZED
26	INSURERS
27	CHAPTER 548. INSURER INSIDER TRADING AND PROXY
28	REGULATION
29	CHAPTER 549. PROHIBITED PRACTICES RELATING TO
30	PROPERTY INSURANCE
31	CHAPTER 550. PROHIBITED PRACTICES RELATING TO PAYMENTS
32	CHAPTER 551. PROHIBITED PRACTICES RELATING TO DECLINATION,
33	CANCELLATION, AND NONRENEWAL OF INSURANCE
34	POLICIES